

# CRINUM

**NODgeo**  
bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

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Now with 141 different cultivars (June 2012).

While this genus is technology a group of bulbs, their foliage, size, and long duration in warm gardens makes them as valuable as any herbaceous, stoloniferous perennial genus. Most are not hardy above USDA 6-7b.

Also take a look at x Amarcrinum for some lovely crosses with *Amaryllis belladonna*.

## Crinum - References



Crinum trials at Plant Delights Nursery under the direction of Tony Avent.

li: Hannibal, L. S. 1970-71. Garden crinums: an identificaton and checklist of crinums found in the  
li: United States. Bull. Louisiana Soc. Hort. Res. 3: 220-322.

li: Howard, T.M. 2001. Bulbs for warm climates. University of Texas Press, Austin. (a highly recommended  
li: book for any lover of rare bulbs no matter where they live and grown them. Thad Howard not only has  
li: bred many fine hybrids but is the botanical author of numerous species. His expertise is unmatched in  
li: modern bulb books).

li: [crinum.org](http://crinum.org) (an excellent source of articles, breeding history, photographs, and other useful data).

## Crinum 'Adonis' Von C. Sprenger in Weiner Ilus. Gartenzeitung 1897

## Crinum 'Amelia Garza' (10/9)

fc: white with a faint medium to light violet-pink central bar, very slight reflex

ff: rich scent

bt: may rebloom in June

fd: very large, 8-10 in. possible

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum americanum 'Robustum' or var. robustum = C. erubescens

## Crinum 'Antares' (6/12)

fc: very bright, rich magenta-pink to reddish-pink, one of the closest

fc: yet (June 2012) to a true red, throat paler

or: Alani Davis as 'Ellen Bosanquet' x 'J.C. Harvey'

## Crinum 'Apostle' (C. x powellii 'Album' x ?)(10/9)

fc: white tinged pink, striped violet-red on exterior only

id, ns: it is not 'Twelve Apostles', a much darker more red clone

## Crinum 'Ashes of Roses' (10/9)

fc: buds violet-pink, opening a clear medium pink, a dusky sheen over it (hence "ashes")

# Crinum asiaticum var. japonicum 'Aurora Gold' (5/4)

lc: striped yellow, very showy  
so, in: [Asiatica Nursery](#) (online catalog 2004)

# Crinum asiaticum var. japonicum 'Cuprifolium'





*Crinum asiaticum* 'Cuprifolium' is a majestic and colorful flowering plant. The inflorescence above (click image for a huge version) is easily 10 inches wide and has the most elegant form and colors. It is hard to believe something so delicate and ornate can arise from foliage so bold and coarse. Words once again fail as so often with this genus. This image to shot September 6th, 2003 at the Daniel Stowe Botanical Gardens, Charlotte, NC USA.

The common name of this species is "The Grand Crinum" but also the "Asiatic Poison Bulb". The bulb's juice in specific doses has also been used to cure inflammation - there is beauty, danger, and healing in this species.

The red-leaved cultivar has been used as a summer bedding plant and it will flower in warmer climates in August or September with some regularity. The large, yucca-like foliage is a refined mix of rich greens, reds, wines, and just the occasional hint of copper; it should have been a 'Rubrifolium'. The whole package easily reaches 5 feet tall and is both dramatic and subtle in it's own unique ways. Leaves can become a full meter long. Mass plantings give the best effect for shocking the public though one plant is enough for small gardens.

Hybrids of the red form of the species (not always sold as 'Cuprifolium') include 'Sangria' and 'Bloody Mary', each having more pink and undulate flowers due to *C. x powellii* 'Roseum' as the other parent.

The plant here was shot at the AAS trial grounds of the JC Raulston Arboretum.

lc: glossy purplish-red becoming green

fc: tepals blush to very pale pink, filaments and pedicals dark purplish-red

## *Crinum asiaticum* var. *japonicum* 'Starstruck' (5/4)

lc: glossy green with yellow dots

so, in: [Asiatica Nursery](#) (online catalog 2004)

## Crinum asiaticum var. japonicum 'Variegatum'

lc: striped yellowish-white with occasional blotches of color.

## Crinum asiaticum 'Red Leaf'

lc: red tinted foliage

## Crinum asiaticum 'White Stripe'

lc: striped white

ns: probably is the same as var. japonicum 'Variegatum'

## Crinum 'Bayou Traveler' (C. oliganthum x C. flaccidum)(10/9)

fc: white

ft: tepals narrow, linear-lanceolate, reflexed, much as C. oliganthum

fd: up to 2x size of C. oliganthum parent

so: <http://marcellescrinum.com>

## Crinum 'Birthday Party'

fc: bright cerise pink

ft: wide, overlapping tepals with a slight reflex

or: Luther Burbank.

## Crinum 'Bradley' (C. scabrum x C. flaccidum?)

ht: 24 in. tall x 36 in. wide

fc: deep rose-red

ft: blooms open faced, petals slightly overlapping, lightly reflexed.

ff: very fragrant

fq: about 12 flowers per inflor.

lc: glossy green

or: H.B. Bradley, Australia

ns: a cultivar 'H.N.B. Bradley' is mentioned by G.S. Thomas as being grown at Kew. Same?

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum bulbispermum 'Album'

fc: white

eval: a parent in many good hybrids. They are generally more showy and/or vigorous.

## Crinum bulbispermum 'Backup Mother'

ha: vigorous

fc: medium pink with white throat.

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum bulbispermum Jumbo Group (10/9)

ha: larger than species typical, vigorous, strong in most gardens. They rarely offset but are valued

ha: for very large, single bulbs

fc: variable shades, based in white, most tinged pink to rose-pink, others faintly striped, some faint blush shades. The

fc: typical seedlings of this group are nodding violet-red in bud, opening light pink with darker stripes and tints. The green-tinged

fc: Jumbos are placed in a second group below.

or: Hannibal, reportedly 4th generation crosses within this species

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum bulbispermum Jumbo Green-White Group (10/9)

fc: tepals white, distinctly tinged green to variable degrees

variants:

- 'Emerald' - the best, most green seedling reported of this coloration to date, distinct green tinged inside and out, tepals slightly reflexed.

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum bulbispermum 'Spotty'

fc: rose-purple with odd random white spots and unpigmented, short stripes. A strange look.

or: Hannibal.

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Burbank' ('Burbank Hybrid')

ha: very robust, erect foliage

fc: white

fd: very large

ft: funnellform, not as open or reflexed as other whites

in: Willie Mae Kell provided stock c. 1960

or: presumed to be Luther Burbank who named other clones discussed here.

## Crinum Burgundy Hybrid Group (10/9)

fc: buds rih burgundy-violet, opening pink shades with dark burgundy-pink tips  
variants:

- 'Lady Chameleon' (Seedling No. 1) - buds erect at first, open flowers mostly nodding at 45-50 degrees.

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Candy Ruffles'

fc: white, striped red

ft: small flowers but numerous, opening mostly at once, tepals nicely undulate

or: Thad Howard 1964

## Crinum 'Cape Dawn' (C. bulbispermum (orange selection) x C. macowanii)

fc: pink

ft: reflexed tepals

bt: long-lasting flowers

or: Hannibal

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Carico' (10/9)

fc: white with distinct violet-red central bar, only a faint reflexc

ft: tepals medium narrow

in: Thad Howard, possibly a C. x digweedii cross

## Crinum 'Carnival'

ht: 72 in. - very tall!  
fc: red and white mix

## Crinum 'Carolina Beauty' (C. americanum x C. bulbispermum)

ht: 36 in.  
ha: multiplying rapidly  
fc: pure white  
ft: narrowly elliptic to strap-shaped petals, rarely overlapping as larger, modern hybrids  
ff: very fragrant  
lw: very narrow  
lc: glossy green  
so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Carroll Abbott'

fc: white, broadly striped with a rich red bar  
or: Carroll Abbott, from her garden, perhaps from C. herbertii

## Crinum 'Catherine' (C. americanum f. erubescens x bulbispermum)

ha: vigorous, multiplying well  
fc: pure white  
ft: nice open flower face, tepals narrow  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Cecil Houdyshel'



Plant Delights Nursery trials.

ht: 24-36 in.

fc: light pink from a distance overall, actually white heavily tinged in pink. Buds usually rich

fc: magenta pink in the upper 2/3's

ft: long-campanulate, tepals often have an abrupt reflex in the apices.

fq: 6-10 flowers per head, a larger count than older material and most species

or: Cecil Houdyshel. One of the first popular hybrids and now this

or: clone is a parent of some solid modern crosses.

## Crinum Champagne Hybrids Group (*C. bulbispermum* 'Album' x *C.* *flaccidum* [yellow form], and F2 from it)(10/9)

fc: buds a light champagne gold, opening more white to cream, some with pale pink overlays

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Christopher' ('Saint Christopher')

ht: 5 ft. - a very bold plant, some plants much less strong  
fc: white  
lc: often seen with pale or mottled leaves due to alkaline soils or stress  
ft: very wide, partly reflexed tepals, rather tulip-like as it does not always open fully  
ff: fully scented  
ns, bt: some say it is named for its ability to bloom around Columbus Day in some regions. However a ns, bt: family in Florida named the Christophers are really the source of the name. Thad Howard says it ns, bt: very well: "the fact is that it flowers here in early June, not October, and Christopher Columbus ns, bt: has never been a saint."  
lw: narrower blade than most hybrids  
in: Christopher family, Jacksonville FL USA from unknown origin. It is widely seen in Florida  
or: unknown. Thad Howard suggests it may be a cross of *C. jagus* x *C. podophyllum*  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Claude Davis'

fc: very rich hot pink, strong pigment even well into the throat  
ft: tepals narrow, sharply acute to acuminated, open elegant trumpet

## Crinum 'Clawed'

fc: light red  
lt: tepals pointed almost as if with a little claw.  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Code Red'

ha: vigorous clumps  
fc: red  
bt: commonly repeats bloom  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum x digweedii 'Mermaid' (10/9)

fc: blush distinctly centered violet-pink, anthers very dark and contrasting  
or: Marcelle Sheppard  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Eagle Rock' (C. bulbispermum x ?)

fc: medium to light pink, mostly colored on the inside

or: found in Eagle Rock which is near Pasadena CA USA

## Crinum 'Elizabeth Traub' (10/9)

ht: 40-50 in. - a very tall, dominating plant

fc: buds bright violet-pink to magenta-pink, opening with light to medium pink shades

or: Hamilton Traub, named for his wife. Possibly 'Cecil Houdyshel' x 'Ellen Bosanquet'

## Crinum 'Ellen Bosanquet' (C. 'J.C. Harvey' x C. scabrum?)



Plant Delights Nursery trials.

ht: 24 in.

ha: multiplies quickly , vigorous. Forms a neat rosette of glossy, undulate leaves that is attractive.

fc: reddish-purple to rose-purple

ft: nicely reflexed petals

ff: spicy fragrance

or: Louis Bosanquet, FL USA in 1920's. It is named for his wife Ellen.

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Elizabeth Traub'

ht: 48 in.

ha: sturdy, strong stems

fc: dark rose pink

ft: petals broad, overlapping slightly, nicely and elegant reflexed. Throat is whitish.

fq: often 10-12 flowers per inflor.

or: Hamilton Traub from 'Ellen Bosanquet' x ?

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Elsie' (C. bulbispermum 'Abum' x ?C. americanum) (10/9)

fc: tepals white, filaments violet-rose

ft: small flower, tepals lanceolate

## Crinum 'Emma Jones (C. 'Peachblow' x C. 'Cecil Howdyshe')

ht: 30 in.

ha: forms a rosette of wide, strap-like leaves that Tony Avent compares to an octopus.

fc: purplish pink (RHS 62B) with a slightly darkened midrib or petal center area that is subtly blended.

ft: throat is whitish.

ft: petals very broad, overlapping nicely, barely reflexed.

ff: well scented

fq: often 12 flowers per inflor.

lc: glossy green

lw: 3 in.

ll : to 36 in.

or: Fred Jones, TX USA from parents above. One source states 'Ellen Bosanquet' not 'Peachblow' is the

or: other parent.

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Eros' Von C. Sprenger in Weiner Ilus. Gartenzeitung 1897

## Crinum 'Fay Harbuckle'

fc: rich purplish-pink like 'Ellen Bosanquet' but adding a whiter throat.  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'George Harwood'

fc: medum pink  
ft: wide but shorter than typical, overlapping tepals  
or: H.B. Bradley, Sydney

## Crinum 'Gordon Wayne' (10/9)

or: 1938, seedling 'Virginia Lee', said to be the first documented 3rd generation hybrid ever named

## Crinum 'H.J. Elwes'

ht: 12 in. - rather short  
fc: pink

## Crinum 'Hannibal's Dwarf' (('Hanibal's Dwarf'))(C. moorei x C. americanum)

ht: 18 in. - much shorter than most hybrids  
ha: fast multiplying. Tony Avent in 2001 stated it was the fastest multiply taxon in his large trials.  
fc: deep pink buds open lighter pink with darker tips  
ft: petals very narrow, elongated, quite linear at times, not overlapping.  
or: Les Hannibal  
so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Hannibal's Pink'

ht: 30 in.  
fc: medium pink

## Crinum 'Helios' Von C. Sprenger in Weiner Ilus. Gartenzeitung 1897

## Crinum x herbertii (C. bulbispermum x C. scabrum)('Herbertia')

fc: white with pink stripes or tints inside and outside.

ft: wide, reflexed tepals

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum x herbertii 'White Herbert' ( 'White Herbertii', 'White Herbertia' both invalid) (C. bulbispermum 'Album' x C. scabrum)

fc: white

ft: trumpet-like flowers

ns: this is a white (without pink) version of 'Herbertii'. Latin and English words cannot be mixed.

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Hoboken'

fc: near white with bright pink stripe

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'J.C. Harvey' (C. moorei x C. zeylandicum)

ht: 30 in.

ha: vigorous in most gardens, multiplying quickly to establish strong clumps. It is one of the easiest

ha: hybrids to cultivate en masse.

fc: dark bright pink in bud opening medium pink with darker tips and petal centers. Large white throat

fq: about 6 flowers per infl.

ls: heavily ribbed, giving a nice texture

lc: glossy green

or: J.C. Harvey c. 1900

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'Jubilee'

fc: pure white (Bundrant clone), the Burbank stock is blushed pink on the reverse

ft: fully reflexed tepals, more so than some whites.

lw: narrow, strap-like leaf  
or: Bundrant say some, others claim Burbank

## Crinum x powellii 'Kitty Clint' (6/12)

fc: medium pink, some darker zones on exterior  
ft: medium-sized trumpet, tips slight more pointed than normal  
or:

## Crinum 'L'Orange' (C. 'International' x C. bulbispermum)

fc: dark pink with orange throat  
bt: repeats bloom often  
fq: 12+ flowers per inflor.  
lu: Ty Ty states it is very drought tolerant in the South.  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Lady Chameleon' (6/12)

fc: rich magenta-rose tips to upper half, very white throat and base  
or: Marcelle Sheppard as 'Burgundy' x C. macowanii

## Crinum 'Lady Lake' (6/12)

fc: white, one central magenta-red stripe down the center but only in  
fc: upper half, so not as striped or bold as others like 'William Herbert'  
ft: tepals very narrow, forming a decidedly open trumpet  
in: Marty Williams

## Crinum 'Liberty Bells' (C. bulbispermum 'Jumbo' x C. 'Rose City Schoolhouse')(10/9)

fc: tepals white to blish, boldly centered violet-red with a uniform band or stripe (20%)  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Lolita' (C. scabrum x "bright- colored hybrid")(10/9)

fc: unique "melon-red", a rose-red tinged orange, especially when backlit  
lc: "intense green" (Howard)

ft: smallish, trumpet-shaped, tepals very wide and overlapping

or: Thad Howard 1995

## Crinum 'Lorraine Clark'

fc: rose-violet-red, close to a true red

ft: tepals reflexed

or: Barry Clark, New Zealand

## Crinum 'Louis Bosanquet' (10/9)

ns: listed Standardized Plant Names 1942

## Crinum 'Lovely Lady' (6/12)

fc: blush to light pink

ft: wide but short trumpet, tips sharply reflexed.

or: Marcelle Sheppard as 'Bundrant's Light Pink Powellii' x 'Cecil Houdyshel'

## Crinum 'Magenta Lady'

fc: magenta or purplish-rose something like 'Ellen Bosanquet'

fd: smaller diameter

bt: good repeat blooming possible

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Maiden's Blush' (C. zeylandicum x C. moorei)

fc: light pink tepals from darker buds

ft: tepals narrow with an acute apex

fq: 20+ flowers per inflor.

or: Thad Howard, fulfilling his idea to recreate 'J.C. Harvey' (same parents) and yet improve on it.

## Crinum 'Mardi Gras' ('Cecil Houdyshel' x 'Carnival')

fc: tepals rich "dark wine-red" (Howard), colored as 'Ellen Bosanquet'

ft: trumpet-shaped

or: Thad Howard 1960

## Crinum 'Martha Washington' (C. bulbispermum 'Album' x C. americanum)

fc: pure white

ff: strongly scented

or: Maude Granger, Reidsville GA USA

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Mayan Moon'

fc: white with greenish-yellow center

ff: highly scented, tending to vanilla

ns: T. Howard says it related to either C. jagus or C. scillifolia

ch: USDA 8

frq: Howard says it has not set seed him in 30 years.

or: Guatamala gardens

in: USA 1967

## Crinum 'Maximilian' (C. zeylandicum x ?)

st: glossy burgundy-red

fc: white with very broad violet-red bar (60-85%), so bold it looks like a white picotee on red

ft: tepals very narrow

or: Thad Howard found in a northeastern Mexico garden

## Crinum 'Midway' ('Carnival' x 'Cecil Houdyshel')(10/9)

fc: "darker rose-red" than 'Cecil Houdyshel'

lc: bluish-green

or: Thad Howard, early 1980's

## Crinum 'Miss Elsie' (C. americanum var. erubescens x bulbispermum)

ha: vigorous, multiplying well

fc: pure white

ft: nice open flower face, tepals narrow

## Crinum 'Monterey Delight'

fc: pink  
ft: notably wide open flowers

## Crinum moorei 'Album' ('Schmidtii', var. schmidtii)

ht: 18 in.  
ha: wide foliage forming a lovely rosette.  
fc: pure white with blackish contrasting filaments and pollen  
ff: lightly scented  
so: Plant Delights

## Crinum moorei 'H.N.B. Bradley'

fc: "superb clear rose-pink" per G.S. Thomas who saw it at Kew

## Crinum moorei 'Mediopictum'



Juniper Level Botanic Garden at Plant Delights Nursery. A very rare variegate.

lc: centrally striped lime to paler green, not as white or cream in  
lc: markings as 'Stowe Candy Cane'

## Crinum moorei 'Moore Stripes' (5/4)

lc: striped white to yellowish-green  
in: Asiatica Nursery (now closed, online catalog 2004)

## Crinum moorei 'Variegatum'

lc: striped greenish-yellow  
ns: this may be an old invalid name for what is now called 'Moore Stripes'.  
ns: However we found reference to *C. moorei* var. *variegatum* in the 1897  
ns: Kew-List though it was not described there. This name is valid and legit.

## Crinum 'Old Homestead' (10/9)

fc: b

ns: but given that sports arise many places we cannot yet make that assumption

## Crinum 'Mr. Henry Neeling' (10/9)

ns: listed Standardized Plant Names 1942

## Crinum 'Mrs. James Hendry' (?*C. americanum* [red form] x *C. x powellii*?) (10/9)

fc: pink-tinged to blush  
ft: tepals very wide  
lc: dark green  
or: Nehrling, early 1900's

## Crinum 'Mystery' (*C. americanum* x *C. moorei*)

fc: bright pink  
ft: little or no reflex to tepals  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'North Carolina Beauty' = 'Carolina Beauty'

ht: 24 in.  
fc: white

## Crinum 'Oblique Event' (C. x yemense backcrossed)

fc: light pink with dark pink central stripe  
ft: tepals very narrow  
ff: highly fragrant.

## Crinum 'Oceanus' Von C. Sprenger in Weiner Ilus. Gartenzeitung 1897

## Crinum 'Old Maid' (6/12)

fc: blush, effectively white from a distance  
ft: open trumpets, tepals fairly narrow and elegant  
or: Thad Howard as C. zeylandicum x C. moorei

## Crinum 'Old Homestead' (10/9)

fc: blush to white, strong violet-red central bar at 20% f surface, no reflex in general  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Ollene' (6/12)

fc: pure white  
ft: open trumpets, very lily-like  
or: Thad Howard as C. bulbispermum x 'Seven Sisters'

## Crinum 'Parfait' (C. scabrum x C. powellii var. krelagei)

fc: tepals with rich red exterior margined pink, interior pink with red band  
or: Thad Howard, 1980

**Crinum 'Peach Blow' ('Peachblow'),  
'Improved Peachblow' related)(C.  
erubescens x C. yemense, but C.  
zeylandicum is also suggested)**

fc: white with coral pink and violet-pink tints on exterior

ft: tepals wide, reflexed for a Lily-like effect

ff: richly scented

ns: the name 'Improved Peachblow' is not valid.

or: Theodore Mead, early 1900's

**Crinum 'Peachy Keen' (C. flaccium  
[yellow form] x C. moorei var.  
schmidtii) (10/9)**

fc: buds green and rich pink, opening lovely pale pink, yellowish throat

ft: tepals short, wide, mucronate tip common

or: Dave Lehmillier hybrid

**Crinum pendunculatum 'Festive' (5/4)**

lc: striped white

fc: white

in: Asiatica Nursery (now closed, online catalog 2004)

**Crinum 'Peytons Place' (6/12)**





Juniper Level Botanic Garden.

or: Dave Lehmilller from *C. variable* x *C. moorei* var. *schmidtii*

**Crinum 'Phoebus Apollon'** Von C.  
Sprenger in Weiner Illus.  
Gartenzeitung 1897

**Crinum 'Pin Stripe'** (*C. americanum*  
x *C. moorei*)

fc: white with rich pink stripe down each tepal, covering about 2/3 the length.  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

**Crinum 'Pink Submersum'** invalid  
name (*C. submersum* x *C.*  
*americanum* var. *erubescens*)

fc: white with sharply distinct red stripe down each tepal. The stripe is about 15% of the width overall and  
fc: runs nearly 100% of the length. The stripe is narrower than 'Will Herbert' but longer than some of  
fc: others.  
ff: richly scented  
ft: narrow pointed tepals.  
so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

**Crinum x powellii 'Album'**

fc: pure white  
eval: a popular cold hardy choice, widely used  
eval: for breeding over the years.

**Crinum x powellii 'Bundrant'**

fc: white with faint net of pink color

ft: narrow tepals

or: Bunderant?

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

**Crinum x powellii 'Haarlemense' (C.  
longiflorum x C. moorei)**

fc: lighter pink than species typical

ns: the cultivar name has also been spelled 'Harlemense'.

**Crinum x powellii 'Krelagei' (C.  
longiflorum x C. moorei)**

fc: rich deep pink

**Crinum x powellii 'Longifolium' = C.  
bulbispermum**

**Crinum x powellii 'Roseum'**

fc: pink

ns: the name is roughly equivalent to hybrid species typical or what is usually sold under its name.

**Crinum x powellii 'Rubrum'**

fc: apparently a richer pink or near red variant.

in: found on the 1897 Kew-List of Monocots so it's quite old.

**Crinum 'Praxiteles' Von C. Sprenger  
in Weiner Ilus. Gartenzeitung 1897**

**Crinum 'Princess Elizabeth'**

fc: white

ff: highly scented

ft: resembles easter lily shape and form

## Crinum 'Ralph Cummings' (10/9)

fc: blush with violet-rose central bar at 30%, the bar fading to white in the throat, thus only in up 80% or so of the tepal

ft: tepals very narrow, truly a spider-type flower

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Regina's Disco Lounge'

ht: 36 in.

ha: tall, vigorous, having large bulbs

fc: very pale, whitish pink with a darker pink stripe down the midrib inside and out.

ft: slightly reflexed, very lily-like in overall appearance

lw: wide blades

or: found by Jenks Farmers at Regina's Disco Lounge, SC USA. Probably a hybrid of *C. bulbispermum*.

in, so: Plant Delights (Catalog 2000: 24, 47 (color photo))

## Crinum 'Reuter' PROPOSED NAME ( 'Reuter's Clone' invalid)

ht: 36 in.

fc: white striped pink

## Crinum 'River Forks' (10/9)

fc: pure white, dark blackish-red anthers give contrast

ft: tepals very narrow, linear-lanceolate, beautiful arc to the reflex

or: found near Neches and Angeline Rivers, TX - thought to have come from Louisiana

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum Rose City Schoolhouse Group (*C. scabrum* x ?*C.* *americanum* 'Robustum')(10/9)

fc: tepals white, distinct red to violet-red central bar (25-30%), very wide, boldly marked. Pollen is cream, suggesting *C. americanum* as a parent.

variants:

- 'Margie Brown' - base color more a light pink or bluish, same rich violet-red bars
- 'Rose City King' - a particular large clone, tepals wider than some
- 'Rose City Star' - white and violet-red bars, tepals narrower than 'Margie Brown' and slightly more reflexed than it.
- 'Ruth Dubuisson' - tepals shorter, wider, sometimes vague rhombic, blush with large red bar, only a slight reflex

at the tips

or: original plant found in Rose City, TX around an old schoolhouse

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Rose Parade'

fc: reddish-rose with white throat

ft: wide, overlapping, and reflexed tepals.

## Crinum 'Roy Works Pink' (10/9)

fc: tepals uniformly rich violet-red with pink tints, slight reflex

or: found by Roy Works, possibly related to C. x worsleyi

so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Royal White'

fc: white with pink tints

ff: highly fragrant

or: Luther Burbank

## Crinum 'Ruby Stars' (10/9)

fc: white with very distinct, sharp violet-red central bar (20-25%)

ft: tepals medium wide, reflexed on it the tips, their apex acute

## Crinum 'Saint Christopher' (10/9)

fc: pure white

ft: tepals very wide, oblong at times, apex often obtuse

## Crinum 'Sangria' (C. bulbispermum x C. asiaticum var. procerum 'Roseum')

fc: rich reddish-rose, sangria colored perhaps?

ft: narrow tepal

or: Bundrant

## Crinum 'Schreck' (10/9)

ha: more vigorous than 'Carroll Schreck' in TX trials

fc: blush with very wide violet-rose central bar

ft: tepals very wide, almost daylily-like in look, only a slight reflex

or: Schreck family, Vidor, TX. It resembles 'Carroll Abbot' and may be a seedling from it.  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

**Crinum 'Seven Sisters' (C. americanum f. erubescens x bulbispermum)**

ha: vigorous, multiplying well  
fc: pure white  
ft: nice open flower face, tepals narrow

**Crinum 'Sister Teresa'**

fc: pink  
or: George McNeil

**Crinum 'Sophia Neeling' (10/9)**

ns: listed Standardized Plant Names 1942

**Crinum 'Stars and Stripes' (C. scabrum x C. erubescens)**

ht: 24 in.  
fc: white with sharply distinct red midrib or center to about 25% of petal surface  
ft: petalsd narrowly elliptic to broadly linear, irregularly and informally reflexed and sometimes twisted  
ft: slightly for a perfect effect.  
so: Plant Delights

**Crinum 'Stowe Candy Cane'**





Seen in 2009 at Daniel Stowe B.G., the originating garden.

lc: striped cream, near white, and paler green, some pink  
lc: tints in portions with stronger light exposure.  
or: Daniel Stowe Bot. Gard., Charlotte NC.

**Crinum x submersum)(C. scabrum x  
C. americanum var. erubescens)  
(10/9)**

fc: white with narrow violet-red central band (10-15%), filaments a slightly darker violet-red  
fd: very huge, easily 8-10 in., very gentle reflex or none  
in: thought to be an unnamed Florida nursery, early 1900's to US trade. The cross found in the  
in: wild has been repeated in gardens so it is unclear whose stock is which.  
or: Dr. Herbert found in Brazil 1837 as a natural hybrid by reports. However it is figured in the 1824  
or: Curtis' Botanical Magazine, a publication issued in folios and very hard to date! The plate appears  
or: early on in this 1824 work so the 1837 is sure to be just the publication date.

**Crinum 'Summer Nocturne' (C.  
moorei x C. erubescens)**

ht: 36 in.  
fc: medium pink tips with a white throat, mostly white outside.  
or: Thad Howard

Crinum 'Summer Glow' (C. 'Ellen Bosanquet' x C. 'Cecil Houdyshel')

ha: vigorous  
fc: bright pink

Crinum 'Telemon' (C. longifolium x C. erubescens) Von C. Sprenger in Wiener Illus. Gartenzeitung 1897

Crinum 'Thai Yellow' (10/9)

lc: yellow tinged  
fc: white  
ft: tepals narrowly linear, mostly erect, no reflex  
or: Thailand, probably a hybrid from C. xanthophyllum though smaller and more cold hardy  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

Crinum 'Tulipan' (C. moorei x ?)(10/9)

fc: tepals light pink  
ft: tulip-shaped flower, hence this name  
or: Les Hannibal c. 1978

Crinum 'Vereus' Von C. Sprenger in Wiener Illus. Gartenzeitung 1897 = 'Nereus'?

Crinum 'Virginia Lee' (10/9)

fc: like a paler C. moorei  
fd: "small", trumpet-shaped  
eval: Elizabeth Lawrence, great southern bulb expert said "I do not believe it is ever going to do anything for me. The trouble is that it makes it's growth in the winter...very soon killed by frost....Miss Willie

eval: Kay Kell wrote me that it has been very slow to grow in Texas, and that it  
eval: has never bloomed."

or: Cecil Houdyshel, possibly from early 1900's, preserved in California

## Crinum 'Walter Flory' (C. 'Ellen Bosanquet' x C. powellii 'Album')

ht: 40 in. - larger than most hybrids

fc: light pink tinged darker outside, inside medium pink with distinct dark pink to reddish midribs. There

fc: is a nice but still subtle bicolor effect though by no means as sharp as 'Stars and Stripes'.

bt: very early, starting as early as April in the deep southern US states.

or: Katherine Clint, late 1970's

so: Plant Delights

## Crinum 'White Fluff' (C. zeylandicum x C. moorei)(10/9)

fc: pure white

ft: tepals flaring, trumpet-like as a white Liliium

or: Pat Malcom

## Crinum 'White Mogul'

fc: white

ff: richly scented

## Crinum 'White Prince' (C. yemense x moorei)

ha: very large bulbs

fc: nearly pure white

fd: one of the larger diameters among white cultivars.

ft: very Liliium-like appearance.

or: Hannibal from same parents as Burbank's 'White Queen'

so: Ty Ty (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'White Queen' (C. yemense x C. moorei, others suggest C. x powellii 'Album' x C. macowanii)

fc: white  
fd: very large  
ft: tepals nicely reflexed, very Easter lily like, often oddly curled  
ft: back on themselves! It is one of the loveliest flowers in ANY  
ft: bulbous genus anywhere,  
or: Luther Burbank  
so: [Ty Ty](#) (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'William Herbert'

fc: white with very wide red stripe down each petal. Very bold, distinct bicolor that reminds one of the  
fc: Clematis cultivars of this coloration. The stripe can be nearly 1/3 of the tepal width unlike most other  
fc: striped cultivars.  
ft: wide open flowers  
or: Thad Howard  
so: [Ty Ty](#) (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'William Morris'

fc: red with a distinct white petal base of about 20-25% of tepal surface. Unique look and much more  
fc: white than a white-throated cultivar.  
so: [Ty Ty](#) (online catalog 2001)

## Crinum 'Williamson V' (10/9)

fc: buds rich red, opening medium pink with darker, near red suffusions, whiter throat  
ft: tepals very sharply acute to acuminate  
so: <http://marcellescrinums.com>

## Crinum 'Zan Gypsy' (C. 'Norma Justine' x a mix involving C. graminicola(10/9)

ha: vigorous, spreading, foliage arching  
fc: mostly white, keels tinged faint red to apricot  
or: Dave Lehmillier

# ERANTHIS

NODgeo  
bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

## Eranthis hyemalis

Cilicica Group = *E. cilicica* - Stems usually shorter. Flowers more in the deep golden-yellow shades, smaller than *E. hyemalis* as typical, also blooming later in season. Leaves usually bronzish-green, more numerous leaflets. The two taxa intergrade in the wild but this of course does not make them a single species by general taxonomic principles. Crosses of the two are called *E. x tubergenii*.

'Dr. Martina Bell' - Or: Ruth Treff, registered 2009.

'Egon Treff' - Or: Ruth Treff, registered 2009.

'Gr•nling' - flowers yellow with green streaks, bracts similar in colors. Or: Ruth Treff, registred 2009.

'Grunspecht' - flowers semi-double, light yellow, green tints and lines on exterior, 12-19 segments, something like a more doubled 'Grunling'. Or: Germany before 2011. So:

<http://www.rareplants.co.uk> (online catalog, accessed 7.15.2012).

Ns: name means "green woodpecker" not green specks!

'Lady Lamortagne' - flowers yellow, double. Or: Joe Sharman.

'Lightning' - flowers lemon yellow, a paler shade. In: Carol Lim, found in old Philadelphia garden per John Grimshaw.

'Noel Ayres' - flowers yellow, doubled. In: before 2009.

'Floreoplena' - flowers mid yellow, doubled, some green tints on tepal backs. Generally sterile or seedless.

'Gothenburg' - flowers yellow, semi-double. Known to produce seed unlike full doubles.

'Orange Glow' - flowers yellowish-orange (RHS 13B), blade brownish-green.

'Pauline' - flowers a lighter yellow shade (RHSA 8D). In: before 2009.

'Ruth Treff' - flowers light yellow with some green. Or: Ruth Treff, registered 2009.

'Schlyter's Orange' - orange tinged, later in season.

'Schwefelglanz' - 5-10cm tall. Flowers 2-3cm wide, ivory to whitish-yellow, some plants are cream with strong sulphur yellow overlays, some are light yellow with lines of apricot and light yellow.

Seedlings are partly or mostly true by reports. Or: Mrs. Ruth Treff in 1985, introduced 1993. Ns: name means "sulphur shimmer".

'Scotland Double' ('Plena Type Scotland' invalid) NEW NAME - flower golden-yellow, double after establishment. Or: found in Scotland. So: <http://convallaria.nl> (online catalog, accessed 7.15.2012)

'Zitronenfalter' - flowers lemon-yellow, a paler, less golden shade. Or: Germany

'Winterzauber ('Winter Magic') - 10cm tall, larger. Flowers 2-2.5x normal species size, yellow, earlier, often blooming around Christmas.

## Eranthis x tubergenii (aka E. hyemalis Tubergenii Group)

If one recognizes *E. cilicica* as a true species, then Tubergen's hybrid is from *E. cilicica* x *E. hyemalis*. However if like the RHS you consider *E. cilicica* merely *E. hyemalis* Cilicica Group, then they are all part of one species, this being *E. hyemalis* Tubergenii Group. Since the hybrid is sterile, we feel there is a good case for the two species and thus this hybrid being kept at the specific level. The great Cornell taxonomist George Lawrence of the Bailey Hortorium named this cross and felt it to be a hybrid species. It dates from before 1924 when the great plantsman E.A. Bowles called it *E. 'Tubergen'* for C.G. van Tubergen who first introduced this interspecific cross about 1923. It was figured in *Addisonia* in 1931.

'Glory' - flowers larger, yellow. Leaves bright green. Or: J.M.C. Hoog, introduced by van Tubergen.

'Guinea Gold' - flowers deep yellow, tinged bronze, later in season, sweet fragrance. Or: Tubergen.

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# NODgeo

bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

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## EUCOMIS

AFRICAN BEAUTY® - listed as a registered trademark of J.H. van der Vossen, under which page they list more than one taxon. This is apparently a marketing term, not a clone or cultivar. They also sell Lachenalias under this same name.

'African Bride' - Flowers a mix of white, bluish, and light pink shades on one spike, individual flowers very large. In: first seen by use from Webbs of Wychbold UK (2003).

ALOHA or ALOHA LILY® - UK trade name for 'Leia' per RHS Horticultural Database, accessed 8.18.2013. In the US this name is used for a series of at least 4 clones from Golden State Bulbs Growers of which 'Leia' is just one.

autumnalis subsp. amaryllidifolia (Baker) Reyneke - leaves thicker, more triangular-ovate, spreading in a rosette, only some leaves erect. Flowers white and white tinged green.

autumnalis 'Bedford' (7/9) - 5 in. tall, dwarf. Leaves reduced in size, inflor. shorter and stubby, flowers green and less numerous. Origin: Cameron and Rhonda McMaster, Bedford, SA collected. In: Seneca Hill Perennials (now closed, online catalog 2009)

autumnalis 'Just About Midnight' (5/6) - 50cm tall, dark glossy purple foliage, becoming green with dusky tones, flowers pink. in: Seneca Hill Perennials (now closed, 2009 Catalog (PDF): 14), their own selection, introduced 2006 from selected seedling

autumnalis 'Striata' - a listed name, flower presumably striped or marked, perhaps an error for E. comosa var. striata.

autumnalis 'White Dwarf' - 12-15 in, shorter, white and green flower

'Baby Coral' - 10 in. tall. Leaves dark green, widely and very strongly undulate. Flowers dark pink with violet-red centers and suffusions.

'Baby Opal' - 10 in. tall. Leaves greyish-green tinged mauve or purplish. Flowers light to medium pink, top of spike much whiter or paler.



Labeled as the basic species, This **E. bicolor** 'Alba' fits the cultivar profile with the greater lack of red pigments. There are various clones, of course. The undulate, waxy leaf is pleasing even when not in flower.

bicolor 'Alba' - greenish-white, usually white tinged green to various degrees, not margined maroon as the species but there are purple tips. Pale green leaf.

bicolor 'Stars and Stripes' - stems and leaves striped purple, flowers greenish-white, 30-50cm tall.

CAN CAN® - 24-30 in. tall, blush to light pink, pedicels purple and showing through, leaves green.

'Cabernet Candles' (7/9 amended desc.) - stems very strong, foliage oliver-green much tinged dark red, flowers pink tinged reddish-purple.

comosa 'Alba' - flowers white or near white, often green tinged.

comosa 'Avon's Avarice' - RHS Horticultural Standard. Not reported in the trade 2013.

comosa 'Co Co' - 24-30 in. tall. Flowers light pink, much darker center.

comosa 'Cornwood' - 75cm tall. Flowers white with small dark eye. An improved flowering form.

comosa 'First Red' - 70cm, leaves dark red to carmine-red, paler midrib, flowers tinged purplish-red. source: [www.desirableplants.com](http://www.desirableplants.com) (4.3.2008)

comosa 'Johannesburg' - 60cm. Flowers mostly white.

comosa 'Kilimanjaro' - a particularly good white clone, spikes large, tall to 18 in. long, opening pure white with a bright green pineapple top.

comosa 'Lotte' - habit more erect, less flopping than species. Leaves medium green, striped red shades at times (not all blades), smooth to sparsely undulate. Flowers cream margined in purple.

comosa 'Peace Candles' (5/6) - 90cm tall, flowers white with reddish-purple stamens, sweet scent, inflor. a large thick candle-like form, narrow strap-like leaf. in: Seneca Hill Perennials (now closed, 2009 Catalog (PDF): 14). Seneca Hill states it came from a South African grower who had obtained a single wild plant more than 60 years ago.

comosa [purple-leaved] - leaves more purple than typical

comosa 'Tarzan's Tail' - Flowers very dark red, top pineapple very red with greenish base to each blade. Or: Hillview Hardy Plants, UK, their own sport before 2012

'Dark Star' - 10 in. tall. Leaves glossy, dark blackish-purple, rather long and narrow, very finely undulate, almost appearing toothed or saw-bladed. Flowers light pink. or: Terra Nova Nurseries, E. zambesiaca x E. vandermerwei. Photo below copyright held by and courtesy of [www.terranovanurseries.com](http://www.terranovanurseries.com)



EUDIN1 'Eudin' - 10 in. tall. Leaves medium green, suffused red to purplish shades, irregularly undulate. Flowers rich mauve-pink becoming dark red.

'Frank Lawley' - Leaves green, central pale, whitish stripe at first. Flowers near white, very small dark eye of purplish-red color.

'Freckles' - 10 in. tall x 14 in. wide. Habit like a larger E. vanderwerwei. Leaves dark green, heavily spotted violet-purple at 40-50% surface, more spots near the midrib, margins finely undulate. Flowers dark purple. pat, or: US# 22769 to Terra Nova Nurseries, in. 2010, 'Leia' x E. vandermerwei. Photo below copyright held by and courtesy of [www.terranovanurseries.com](http://www.terranovanurseries.com)



'Glow Sticks' - 16-18 in. tall. Habit with erect, non-flopping foliage. Leaves light green suffused gold, often amber-gold to melon orange at their bases, later a bright, apple green, margins finely undulate, saw-bladed. Flowers near white in tall spires. Photo below copyright held by and courtesy of [www.terranovanurseries.com](http://www.terranovanurseries.com)



'Innocence' - bright white tinged pink, top of inflor. dark red (from bracts), 24 in. tall, seedpods often showy. Eddie Welch hybrid.

ALOHA LILY® GROUP 'Ipolani' - 6-12 in. tall. Habit dense, thick rosettes. Leaves thick, green, undulate. Flowers light pink, pineapple bracts un green.

'John Huxtable' - leaves green. Flowers bluish with a very dark red stalk.

'John Treasure' - Leaves and flowers tinged purple. In;Marchants UK (2003)

'Joy's Purple' - dwarf, purplish leaf, tall inflor. of mauve-purple to purpish-rose flowers. Source: [Pennardplants.com](http://Pennardplants.com) (online catalog, own introduction 2003)

'Katie' - 24-30 in. tall, leaves bronze tinged, flowers medium pink

ALOHA LILY® GROUP 'Leia' (ALOHA in UK) (E. zambesiaca x E. vandermerwei) - 10 in. tall. Leaves bright medium green, undulate margins. Flowers violet from rose-lavender buds. In: Garden State Bulb Growers, not certain if they originated it. Photo below courtesy of Matt Summers.



'Louis Wain' - listed in the UK.

MEGARU® - flowers tall, white and white tinged green.

Mini Tuft Series - 10 in. tall or less. Habit very dense, compact, spike shorter than typical. Or: Ian Duncalfe, NZ involve *E. vandermerwei* and *E. zambesiaca*. Cultivars include:

- 'Mini Tuft Bright Pink' - bright pink buds open much paler, leaves dark green suffused purple, not mottled as 'Freckles'
- 'Mini Tuft Buff' - flowers creamy-white
- 'Mini Tuft Cherry Blossom' - flowers blush opening to near white, clean white
- 'Mini Tuft Pink' - flowers cream becoming a ricker cerise-pink
- 'Mini Tuft Red' - flowers mature as dark wine-purple to violet-red

*E. montana* (8/8) 15 in. tall, very wide bright green foliage, leaves spotted below, flowers green opening white, showy dark purplish-red pedicel. A rare species from S. Africa. Offered by <http://www.plantdelights.com> in Fall 2008.

'Oakhurst' - 3 ft, purplish flowers, rich burgundy leaf. Source: [Forest Farm](http://www.forestfarm.com). Image below copyright by and courtesy of [www.terranovanurseries.com](http://www.terranovanurseries.com)



*pallidiflora* 'Green with Envy' - The following description appears in JSTOR as the RHS Nomenclatural Standard, accessed 8.19.2013  
Flowering stem 120cm, robust stem 60cm, strong yellow green (144B), glabrous, 3.5cm diameter tapering to 1.5cm diameter at top of inflorescence. Inflorescence lacrosse stick shaped, 60cm long, 18cm diameter tapering downwards to 10cm. Coma of leafy bracts (c.20), 12cm diameter, bracts oval, 6.5 × 2.5cm, ciliate margins, (144B), soft. Central stem fasciated. Pedicel horizontal, stiff, 5- 8cm long, 3mm diameter, moderate yellow green (148B). Perianth pale green (149D), reverse centre band and tip strong yellow green (144C), bract lanceolate, 2.5 × 0.8cm, pale green (144B). A huge cultivar for a sheltered site, long lasting in flower, reasonably hardy in sheltered sites

'Pink Gin' - flowers pink with darker center.

'Playa Blanca' - 60cm, tall. Leaves medium to dark green, only broadly undulate. Flowers clean white with very large pale green pineapple top. In: Europe c. 2010

*pole-evansii* [bronze-leaved] - apparently as the name describes.

*pole-evansii* 'Burgundy' - a listed name.

*pole-evansii* 'Purpurea' - a listed name.

*pole-evansii* [striped] - blooms white striped purple shades

*punctata* 'Cornwood' - RHS AGM 2000 = *comosa* 'Cornwood'

REUBEN® (incorrectly as 'Rueben' or RUEBEN®) - 24 in. tall, dusky rose-pink flowers, tinged green with age, more purplish center, leaves green, pods a showy dark purple

'Royal Burgundy' - leaves dark olive green, slightly tinged burgundy to red, not as dark as 'Sparkling Burgundy'. Flowers rich pink, darker violet-red center and stalk, apical pineapple purplish-bronze to green tinged purple.

'Sparkling Burgundy' - rosettes 10-24 in. wide, 20 in. inflorescence in white tinged pink, rich purplish-red foliage, nicely translucent with the light. A handsome plant for any perennial garden. Selected by Tony Avent, Plant Delights Nursery 1983. First photo below: New Hanover County Arboretum, Wilmington NC. May 2003.





'Sparkling Rosie' ('Sparkling Rosy') - Leaves burgundy tinged over green, much less dark than 'Sparkling Burgundy'. Flowers light pink, darker red center.

'Swazi Pride' - Leaves medium green, very broadly undulate. Flowers in tall spikes, white becoming light pink, petals very narrow, giving a star-like effect.

Tiny Piny Series - 10-12cm tall. Cultivars include:

- 'Tiny Piny Coral' - leaves dark green with some darker suffusions, very undulate, Flowers rich violet-red in bud, opening pink with a darker violet-red center.
- 'Tiny Piny Opal' - leaves dark green with some darker suffusions, very undulate. Flowers medium pink, spike offer whiter at the top
- 'Tiny Piny Pearl' - leaves light to medium green, very richly undulate in large waves. Flowers open clean white.
- 'Tiny Piny Ruby' - leaves glossy dark green, tinged red near the margins and apex. Flowers rich violet-red to true ruby red

'Toffee' - 20 in., foliage bronze becoming green tinged bronze, brownish buds open pure white, showy purplish seedpots. Eddie Welsh hybrid. Source: [www.plantdelights.com](http://www.plantdelights.com)

TUGELA® SERIES - Cultivars include:

- TUGELA GEM® - flowers creamy-white and white tinged tinged green, a very tall spire.
- TUGELA JADE® - 24-30 in. tall, leaves, bright green (even lime at first), flowers white and white tinged green, top of inflorescence lime green due to bracts
- TUGELA JEWEL® - 60cm tall. Leaves rich olive-green, suffused red to purple shades. Flowers dark pink with much darker violet-red centers and throats, the top very rich violet-red, apical "pineapple" in bronzish-green margined in dark red.
- TUGELA RUBY® - very dark purple foliage, flowers medium pink, seedpods a showy bluish-purple. Or: Eddie Welsh, probably from *E. comosa*

'Twinkle Star' - 16 in. tall. Leaves green, smooth edge. Flowers dark purple in bud, opening medium to light purple or lavender-purple, tepals fairly narrow for a star-like effect. pat, or: US# 20350 to Terry Hatch, Joy Nurseries, NZ, thought to involve *E. humilis* as one parent.

*E. vandermerwei* 'Hawkfall Hybrids' - a listed parent of 'Eucomis 155' in USPP# 17749

*E. vandermerwei* 'Octopus' ('Octopusoides?', 'Octopussy?')(8/8) - 6 in., more vigorous than species, leaves folded-concave-linear, heavily spotted dark red (to 70%), very finely undulate, small dark red flowers. Showy and bromeliad-like even in vegetative stage. Offered by <http://www.plantdelights.com> (2008 Fall Sales Catalog: 15, with color photo)

ALOHA LILY® GROUP 'Waikiki' - flowers rich violet-red to burgundy-violet, pineapple top purplish-green to bronzish-violet.

zambesiaca 'White Dwarf' - 30cm tall. Leaves light green, broadly undulate. Flowers white tinged or centered in green.

'Zeal Bronze' - 50-110cm, flowers greenish-purple to pinkish-purple, leaves bronze-purple, not as dark 'Sparkling Burgundy'. Sources: [www.beechesnursery.co.uk](http://www.beechesnursery.co.uk), [www.desirableplants.com](http://www.desirableplants.com)

'Zeal Tan' - listed name.

# DB-LILIUM

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[www.cultivar.org](http://www.cultivar.org)

TAXON/CULTIVAR	GROUP	HT	FLOWER COLOR	DESCRIPTION	VER
4-You	Asiatic	48	Orange mottled red	very fine dark speckling in the brushmark zone	1.0
ABERLOUR	Oriental	48	Pink dark (magenta)	Rich candy pink, subtle basal spots, paler center, effectively all pink	1.0
ABRACCIO	Oriental	30	Pink light	wide tepals, few or very faint spots	1.0
Acoustic	Oriental	22	Pink bar white	white margined pink to pink with a white bar? Short, dense undulations	1.0
ADORATION	Longasia (LA)	32	White	Clean, spotless white, very nice tapered tepal with just the right shape	1.0
AFRICAN QUEEN	Trumpet/Aurelian	46	Yellow tinged orange	Classic amber trumpets, a favorite for decades. Old Jan deGraff gem.	1.0
After Eight	Oriental	20	White bar red	Big rose-red to dark pink bar (very variable colors here), thin white edge	1.0
Aktiva	Oriental	48	Pink bar red	Glowing peony pink, red bar, red spots, pretty pointed petals with some undulations	1.0
ALBANY	Orienpet (OT)	24	White bar red	50:50 bicolor of red on white but less spots than a pure Oriental	1.0
ALBUFEIRA	Longasia (LA)	32	Pink light	Clean pink, paler to whitish center (not really a bar), exterior is darker in bud	1.0
Alchemy	Orienpet (OT)	60	Yellow bar red	The red is up to 85% surface, hanging flowers in semi-flexed, open face	1.0
Alexis	Asiatic	36	Orange light	Wadekamper cross.	1.0
Allegretto	Orienpet (OT)	70	White bar yellow	Unspotted Oriental with a massive 50% yellow zone, curly reflex is high	1.0
ALLROUND	Asiatic	30	yellow tinged orange	Amber-orange to a orangish-gold, upfacing	1.0
Altari	Oriental	44	White bar red	Lovely as the bar is at about 50% it's a clean cherry to light burgundy tone	1.0
AMARONE	Asiatic	30	Red medium	1999 intro with slight reflex, slightly narrow tepals, some pink tints too, uniformly red	1.0
America	Asiatic	36	Red dark (burgundy)	Rich red, slightly paler edges.	1.0
AMETHYST ANGELS	Trumpet/Aurelian	70	Pink bar white	daylily look with gold throat, high reflex, medium pink with paler to white bar	1.0
Angel Choir	Asiatic	36	White	Nice reflex, a few central spots but effectively all white	1.0
Annamaries Dream	Asiatic Double	36	White	Pure, unspotted white, obtuse tepals, not a full double but also pollen free	1.0
ANTEQUERA	Asiatic	30	Yellow dark (golden)	uniformly gold, not spots, paler yellow buds	1.0

Antique Lace	Asiatic	48	White mottled red	Slight reflexed white with variously sized dark red spots.	1.0
Aphrodite	Asiatic Double	48	Pink tinged orange (salmon)	Light pink with salmon tints	1.0
APRICOT GLOW	Asiatic	36	Orange mottled red	mid to dark apricot, dark spots, paler centers	1.0
APRILIA	Oriental	30	Red tinged pink	Cerise-red, reflexive tips, pale yellow stamens	1.0
Arabesque	Oriental	72	Red margined white	99% red with just a very thin, slight wavy margin	1.0
ARABIAN NIGHT	Martagon	48	Red dark (maroon) bar orange	Dark maroon, ocular or halo spots, orange near the base	1.0
Arabian Red	Oriental	30	Red bar yellow	Violet-red with a big yellow throat that simulates a bar pigmentation	1.0
ARAGON	Oriental	30	White	very pure clean white, no spots, showy undulations add charm	1.0
Ariadne	Asiatic	72	Pink light	Ultra-tall reflex with the fragrance of <i>L. lankongense</i>	1.0
Arlington	Oriental	30	White	Pure white with hyper-undulations and no spots. This is SUPER WAVY	1.0
ARSENAL	Asiatic	30	Pink bar white	Candy pink with a flaring white bar, the bar loaded with darks spots in the base	1.0
Aspen Gold	Martagon	60	Yellow tinged orange mottled red	Gold with orange tones and lots of dark red spots	1.0
Aubade	Oriental	36	White bar yellow	Clean gold bands, perhaps as <i>speciosum</i> var. <i>virginale</i> as it has no spots	1.0
Autumn Color	Martagon	40	Yellow mottled red	Short for this group	1.0
Avanrud	Orienpet (OT)	48	Pink bar white	Wide clean, spotless pink tepals with a small basal bar in white and gold	1.0
Avonlea	Asiatic	40	Pink bar white	Very large in strong pink, distinct basal bar in cream to ivory shades	1.0
Bali Hai	Asiatic	48	Pink brush red	Included some tones of peach and mango with this mix	1.0
BALLROOM	Longasia (LA)	323	Orange light bar darker	Two-toned orange with a pale melon base and much richer bar color	1.0
Bamko	Oriental	48	White bar yellow	Slight reflexed but highly undulate white tepals, a very subtle, small gold bar	1.0
BARITON	Asiatic	40	Orange dark	Strong plants, no spots	1.0
BARUTA	Orienpet (OT)	24	Yellow light bar darker	Mix of pale, creamy tones with central zone and bars more rich in tone	1.0
Battle Cry	Asiatic	24	Orange brush red	Narrow tepals base, a dark red brush on medium orange colors	1.0
Baywatch	Orienpet (OT)	48	Pink bar white mottled red	Bright "conch pink", paler to white central zone (subtle bar), a few small spots	1.0
Beaverton Pentimento	Henryi	72	Yellow mottled red	var. <i>citrinum</i> and much more, very high reflex, the spots dark and full	1.0
Beguiling	Asiatic	60	Pink mottled red	Highly reflexed, wide tepals, loaded with dark red spots in many sizes, nodding	1.0
Beige Beauty	Asiatic	36	Tan mottled purple	Curious beige colors, a pale tan with some orange tints, dark spots	1.0
Bell Song	Longasia (LA)	54	Pink light tinged darker	very white trumpets in a blend of light to medium shades, darker in the center	1.0
Belladonna	Orienpet (OT)	48	Yellow medium	Pure, spotless yellow with wide tepals which only a bit wavy	1.0

Belo Horizontale	Asiatic	48	Yellow brush red mottled red	Small red brushmarks and lots of spots	1.0
BERCELO	Longiflorum	30	White	classic easter form but a longer, more closed trumpet than most	1.0
Beverly's Dream	Orienpet (OT)	32	White bar red bar green	Wide trumpet with a dark cherry red bar that has a green bar down it	1.0
BIG BROTHER	Orienpet (OT)	60	White bar yellow	Unspotted Oriental-type flower, clean yellow bar, 12-15 in. wide, huge	1.0
Black Beauty	Trumpet/Aurelian	72	Red dark (maroon)	Narrow white edge, green star center, 50+ scented flowers	1.0
Black Bird	Asiatic	36	Red dark (blackish)	Some dark spots, not a tiger by any means	1.0
Black Bird	Asiatic	18	Red dark (burgundy)	Not black but a dark cherry to be sure, dwarf	1.0
Black Dragon	Trumpet/Aurelian	72	White tinged purple	Not black overall: basically a L. regale with: rich violet-red outside, white inside	1.0
Black Eyed Cindy	Asiatic	24	Yellow brush red	Clean medium yellow with a very sharp maroon brush than fades into a few spots	1.0
BLACK OUT (Blackout)	Asiatic	30	Red dark bar darker	Rich violet-red with a blackish-red bar that is subtle	1.0
Black Prince	Martagon	70	red tinged violet (violet-red)	Big violet-red on tall plants, lots of reflex and virtually no spots	1.0
BLACK PRINCE	Martagon	48	Red dark (blackish)	Mahogany-red so dark it's near black, margins more red. Slow growing, so rare	1.0
BLACK SPIDER	Asiatic	36	White bar red	Big zone of fused burgundy spots appear at the center-base of this flower	1.0
BLACKBURN	Longasia (LA)	32	Red dark (burgundy)	Rich rose-burgundy, not spots, very uniform pigmentation	1.0
BLUE EYES	Asiatic	36	Pink tinged purple bar white	Not blue but a curious lavender-rose	1.0
Bonbini	Orienpet (OT)	48	White bar red bar green	Slight reflexed, bar is lime green with a bright red egde, very showy, complex	1.0
Boogie Woogie	Orienpet (OT)	48	Yellow margined pink	Carmine-salmon edge, reflexed, fragrant, to 9 in. wide	1.0
Bravura	Orienpet (OT)	48	White bar red	Irregular flowers with super-wide-tepals, 80% crimson bar, tetraploid, scented	1.0
Bright Diamond	Longasia (LA)	48	White	Pure, unspotted white, creamier buds	1.0
BRIGHT PIIXIE	Asiatic	20	Yellow medium	Clean yellow, few or no spots, upfacing, angled but slight reflex	1.0
Brocade	Martagon	50	Lila/lavender margined yellow	Weak reflex for a martagon cross but pretty pale tones and a yellow margin	1.0
Broken Heart	Oriental Double	40	Pink medium	Many tepals (20 or more) which are sharply wavy, pointed, and with a flat face	1.0
Brunello	Asiatic	32	Orange medium	Upfacing, spotless orange,	1.0
Buckaroo	Oriental	36	Pink bar white mottled red	Clean bubblegum pink with white and green base, covered mostly in red spots	1.0
BUFF PIXIE	Asiatic	12	Orange light tinged tan	Very pale orange-tan, very tiny at just a foot tall	1.0
Burnt Orange	Martagon	40	Orange dark	Good martagon in a tone like the name implies	1.0
BUTTER PIXIE	Asiatic	16	Yellow medium	Bright butter yellow, so few red spots it is mostly yellow	1.0
Buzzer	Asiatic	16	Pink medium	Candy pink with subtle paler margins, essentially unspotted, good dwarf form	1.0

Cali	Longasia (LA)	50	Pink light	Big wide pastel pink tepals with no bars or spots, just clean and on a big plant	1.0
CANCUN	Asiatic	24	Orange bar yellow	Big yellow center to 70% of surface.	1.0
Candy Club	Oriental	24	White bar pink	bar about 50% surface, wide face with reflexed tips	1.0
Cannes	Asiatic	24	Pink tinged orange (salmon)	Pink with a salmon to orange-toned center, faint brown spots	1.0
Cappuccino	Asiatic	48	White brush red	Big central splatter of burgundy red, not traditional spots	1.0
Caravan	Orienpet (OT)	60	Yellow bar red	Wide, flaring trumpets with a bright but rich red bar to 50% surface, bold bicolor	1.0
Carolyn	Oriental	60	White	Flat tepals with subtle wave, no spots, greenish center, sweetly scented	1.0
Carte Blanche	Orienpet (OT)	60	White bar green	Green to chartreuse nectaries and tines on a slightly reflexed white tetra flower	1.0
Casablanca	Oriental	70	White	Pure, unspotted white with a wide, elegant ruffle, good scent as well	1.0
CASSINI	Oriental	30	red tipped pink	Violet-red with big medium pink tips	1.0
CATALONIE	Oriental	30	White	All white except for green ribs on bud reverses, very wide tepals	1.0
Cathedral Windows	Asiatic	36	Orange bar yellow brushmark red	Orange with a long gold bar, red brushmarks, and ALSO some red spots	1.0
Centerfold	Asiatic	36	White brush red	dark red brush marks and some spots on a white field, slight reflex	1.0
Cherborough	Oriental	36	White bar green	Big wide Oriental shape, no contrasting spots but a lime to chartreuse bar	1.0
CHILLOUT	Oriental	30	White bar yellow	Big yellow bar but no spots as the gold speciosums, nice undulations too	1.0
CHOCOLATE CANARY	Asiatic	48	Yellow bar brown	Reflexed, pendant flowers with a big reddish-choco blotch	1.0
Circus Crowd	Asiatic	48	Orange bar yellow	Tall plants, ribbed tepals with lots of reflex	1.0
CITRONELLA	Tigrinum	60	Yellow mottled red	Rich dark spots, 20+ pendant flowers per stem	1.0
Claude Shride	Martagon	48	Red medium mottled darker	The famous martagon reflex in a nearly pure red clone, bright orange pollen	1.0
Coastline	Asiatic	36	Yellow bar purple		1.0
Cobra	Oriental	36	Red dark margined white	Very thin apical margin in pale shades. Dark and distinct	1.0
Cocktail Twins	Asiatic Double	48	Red tinged orange	dark somber red, oddly double, a bit awkward	1.0
Conca d'Or	Orienpet (OT)	48	Yellow light	Big pale oriental-style flower, paler margins, sweet quality fragrance	1.0
Congo Capers	Martagon	70	Purple dark (blackish)	pure dark purplish with loads of reflex. L. martagon var. cattaniae x 'Black Prince'	1.0
Connecticut Beauty	Asiatic	48	Yellow medium	Strong, tall plants, some red spots but effectively all yellow	1.0
COOPERS CROSSINGq	Asiatic	36	Orange bar purple	pumpkin colors with a brush to big bar of dark purple, no pollen	1.0
COPPER ANGELS	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Orange tinged yellow	not copper but more of a golden-melon,. Tepals wide, strong to medium reflex	1.0

Country Sunshine	Asiatic	24	Yellow light mottled red	Wide, semi-reflexed, sparse but large spots on a pale to medium yellow base	1.0
CRAGGANMORE	Oriental	30	red tinged violet (violet-red)	rich wine-red colors, even the buds richly colored	1.0
CROSSOVER	Asiatic	20	White mottled red	Abundant violet-red spots almost form a bar	1.0
Crown Princess	Speciosum	36	White		1.0
Crystal Blanca	Oriental	36	White	Greenish-yellow center but effectively white, very wide short tepals	1.0
Daidem	Dauricum	24	Red bar yellow	Possibly an hybrid	1.0
Dalian	Orienpet (OT)	48	Pink bar red	super big, wide, floppy-wavy tepals, large reddish bar on candy pink	1.0
Dandy Lion	Asiatic	24	Yellow mottled red	Bright sunshine yellow covered in many small red ovals, the tips unspotted	1.0
Deep Impact	Oriental	36	Red margined white bar yellow	95% maroon, subtle darker spots, small gold bar, and very pretty white picotee	1.0
DIMENSION	Asiatic	36	Red dark (blackish)	Blackish-cherry with a more cheery sheen	1.0
Distant Dream	Oriental Double	40	Pink dark (manenta)	Finely ruffled edges, sharp tips, rather full for a double, paler margins	1.0
Dizzy	Oriental	30	White bar red, mottled red	Very narrow but violet-red bar overlaid with lots of violet-red spots, undulate	1.0
Doeskin	Asiatic	36	Orange tinged tan	Well named for the pale tannish-orange to golden-beige tints. Moderate reflexs	1.0
Dolly Madison	Asiatic	36	Pink dark (manenta)	super rich bold pink, tetraploid so thick in all parts	1.0
Dots and Dashes	Asiatic	24	Yellow mottled red	Shockingly long spots and lines (true to name). Very unique to date (2012)	1.0
DOUBLE MYSTIC	Asiatic Double	36	Green bar red	Odd freak with clustered tepals of all sizes, some chartreuse, others dark red	1.0
Double Pleasure	Asiatic Double	48	Red brush white	Rose-red to lavender-red with a big basal white spot or bar	1.0
Double Strawberry Vanilla	Asiatic Double	36	Pink tinged orange (salmon)	Pink, salmon, and orange shades, darker on the margins, wide double shape	1.0
EASTER MORN	Longipet (LT)	40	White margined pink	Longiflorum x trumpets, Easter-like with light yellow center, pink edge, red outer ribs	1.0
EI Condor	Longor (LO)	48	pink medium	A reflexed easter lily but infused to 95% in pink, margins pale, rich scent	1.0
EI Santo	Oriental	40	Red tinged pink	Pretty maroon-pink to violet-red, very large but fine undulations, darker center	1.0
Electric Yellow	Asiatic	36	Yellow margined white mottled red	Goldish with a distinct white edge, especially in the upper, lots of dark red spots	1.0
Elena	Oriental Double	48	Pink bar darker	medium pink with a darker, more magenta or cerise bar	1.0
Elise	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Yellow tinged orange	Amber, reflexed due to some L. henryi in the mix. Johan Mak cross. Blooms late	1.0
ELITE	Asiatic	30	Orange tipped red	medium, clean orange with small red tips and some small red margination	1.0
ELODIE	Asiatic Double	48	Pink mottled red	Pretty narrow tepals with a fairly full center, sparse dark red spots	1.0
EMBRUN	Asiatic	30	Red tinged orange	very dark somber orangish-red, almost a sangria orange tones, good reflex	1.0

Endless Love	Asiatic	36	White	Clean, pure white, no spots, no tints, just some dark pollen for contrast	1.0
Entertainer	Oriental	18	Pink bar white	Intense magenta on a dwarf plant, distinct white bar, good fragrance	1.0
Eremo	Longasia (LA)	48	Orange medium	Much like an upfacing Asiatic in peach to medium melon, very good scent	1.0
Eros	Asiatic	48	Pink mottled red	High-reflex, loads of small darker spots on a dusty rose base, silvery sheens	1.0
Eurydice	Asiatic	50	Pink dark (magenta)	Super-reflexed, bright magenta flowers, light scent, quite tall for the group	1.0
Eyeliner	Longasia (LA)	36	White mottled black	Just a few spots in the very center, quite reserved	1.0
FANGIO	Longasia (LA)	36	Pink mottled red	Light scent	1.0
Fata Morgana (Fat Morgana)	Asiatic Double	48	Yellow medium	Little or pollen, often floriferous, just a few dark spots – not effectively spotted	1.0
Fifty-Fifty	Orienpet (OT) Double	48	Yellow light	Light yellow and cream tones, some richer yellow tepals occur	1.0
Fire King	Asiatic	32	Red medium mottled black	Cherry-red to orangish-red with much darker spots	1.0
First Lady	Asiatic	36	Pink bar white brushmark red	Candy pink with white central zones, the very base a red mark/	1.0
Flashpoint	Orienpet (OT)	48	White bar red	Slightly reflexed, notable for a huge (80-%) cherry red bar, margins wide and white	1.0
Floreo-plenum (Monstrosum, Spicatum)	Candidum	48	White	A rather weak, not often full or complete double	1.0
Flying Wing	Asiatic	36	Orange tinged red (orange-red)		1.0
Foliis Albo-marginatis	Longiflorum	42	White	Leaves edged in white	1.0
Foliis Aureo-marginatus	Candidum	48	White	Leaves margined in yellow	1.0
Forever Susan	Asiatic	48	Orange bar red	Very odd combo of burgundy with apical margins and tips of mid orange	1.0
GANGES	Asiatic	42	Pink medium	Between a pastel pink and medium one, no spots, very wide tepal	1.0
Garden Affair	Orienpet (OT)	32	White bar gold bar purple	Picture a shorter regale lily with both violet exterior ribs and a big gold throat	1.0
Garden Angel	Oriental	48	White	Another pure white Oriental but with subtle waves and dark orange pollen	1.0
Gaybird	Martagon	70	Pink mottled red	One of the brightest martagon crosses, light pink, edged dark, huge eyed spots	1.0
Geisha	Oriental	30	Pink bar white	Lovely pastel pink with subtle white center lines, lots of waves on the wide tepal	1.0
Gironde	Asiatic	40	Yellow medium	Clean, spottless yellow, upfacing, slight reflex	1.0
Girosa	Oriental	42	Pink bar white, yellow	Tricolor, pink with white wide bar, gold stripe, and faint spots, fine undulations	1.0
GIZMO	Longasia (LA)	30	White	white open Asiatic face, fine undulations and also easter lily purity	1.0
Glacier	Martagon	60	White tinged pink mottled pink	Pink spots with a nearly matching pink reverse	1.0
Glen Moray	Orienpet (OT)	48	Pink medium	Tepels lacking spots are wide, reflexed and broadly wavy, clean and pretty	1.0
GOLD CITY	Oriental	30	White bar yellow	big white gold bars to 65% of surface, a superb bicolor	1.0
GOLDEN ANGEL	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Yellow medium	Upright trumpets with reddish and orange reverses, matching the filament color	1.0

GOLDEN JOY	Asiatic	18	Yellow bar orange	Pretty amber to orange juice bluish down each true yellow tepals	1.0
Golden Stargazer	Oriental	48	Yellow mottled red	Cream but gold in the center, faint red spots.	1.0
Golden Stone	Asiatic	36	Yellow mottled red	Pastel yellow with greenish tints, the lower half very heavily covered in red spots	1.0
Golden Tapestry	Asiatic	48	Yellow mottled red	Rich orangy-gold with red spots in the lower third	1.0
GOLDSMITH	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Yellow medium	Big white tetraploid trumpets, long-lasting and on tall, strong plants	1.0
Graffiti	Asiatic	48	Yellow light mottled red	Creamy-yellow, some green tints, big maroon bar, transition is spotted dark red	1.0
Gran Paradiso	Asiatic	44	Red medium	Strong, sturdy, uniform coloration, wide tepals	1.0
Grand Cru	Asiatic	40	Yellow brush red	Rich gold with a distinct red brushmark covering about 25% surface	1.0
Grandiflorum	Longiflorum	48	White tinged brown	Very large flowers, some brown tints on tepal exterior	1.0
Grandiflorum	Speciosum				1.0
Griesbach Tetra Apricot	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Orange medium	Strain with light to dark orange seedlings	1.0
Griesbach Tetra Gold	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Yellow medium	Mostly rich gold, rib on tepal reverse is purple to brown	1.0
Griesbach Tetra Pink	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Pink light	Strain mostly in light pink, paler than most PINK PERFECTION	1.0
Guinea Gold	Martagon	48	Yellow light tinged pink	Light gold cross with pink reverse tones	1.0
Hacienda	Orienpet (OT)	24	White	Pure white except for green ribs outside, lots of irregular waves make it special	1.0
Holland Beauty	Orienpet (OT)	48	White bar red	Imagine a flaring, huge Regale lily with interior about 65% a bold red bar	1.0
Honey Cream	Asiatic	48	Tan bar yellow	Tan-cream with big gold bar, this zone heavily spotted dark red, slight reflex	1.0
Hot Spot	Oriental	48	White bar red	Narrow but distinct raspberry bar, overlaid in uniform spots, strong scent	1.0
Hotline	Oriental	48	White margined pink	Very distinct, bold magenta rose edges. Very different.	1.0
Humpty Dumpty	Asiatic	24	White bar yellow	Big yellow center made of wide gold bars to 30% of surface	1.0
Ice Dancer	Oriental	30	White	Pure white except for orange filaments. Nice marginal undulations add charm	1.0
Ice Follies	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	White bar yellow	One of the biggest white trumpets ever seen, slight twist, gold throat	1.0
INNOCENT LADY	Oriental Double	36	White mottled red	Semi-double oriental, no bars but pretty reddish-rose spots	1.0
Invasion	Orienpet (OT)	48	White bar red	Upfacing, fragrant, no spots ruin the wide forked and notched red bar	1.0
Iowa Rose	Asiatic	48	Pink tinged yellow	Big reflex with a sunset toned center, lots of small spots	1.0
ITALIA	Asiatic	36	Pink medium bar yellow mottled red	Clean pink, pale yellow bar-zone, large red spots	1.0
JULES VERNE	Longiflorum	30	White	flaring trumpets with barely reflexed tips	1.0
Karen North	Asiatic	60	Pink tinged orange mottled purple	Curious reflexed lankongense cross, rich coral-pink tones, thin stems, light scent	1.0

Kentucky	Longasia (LA)	48	Orange mottled red	Pale melon with red speckles at the base and also along the margins	1.0
Kiss Me Kate	Asiatic	24	Red bar yellow	Clean cerise-red with half the tepal length in medium yellow	1.0
L. canadense	Canadense	40	Orange bar mottled brown	Big reflex, variable orange shades, yellower center, purple to brown spots	1.0
L. cernuum	Cernuum	30	Pink tinged lilac	Nodding lilac-rose flowers, light scent, good reflex	1.0
L. dauricum [yellow forms]	Dauricum	24	Yellow mottled brown	No orange or red, just yellow with dark spots	1.0
L. davidii	Davidii	48	Orange mottled brown	Known for it's high reflex, high coverage of spots	1.0
L. duchartrei	Duchartrei	20	White mottled purple	White, ultra-reflex with very high amounts of purple spots of good size and long form	1.0
L. henryi	Henryi	72	Orange medium	The species varies much but a mid orange is common in gardens	1.0
L. lancifolium [yellow clones]	Lancifolium	36	Yellow mottled red	Most of these clones and strains are uniform yellow with lots of dark red spots	1.0
L. martagon	Martagon	48	Purple light mottled darker	The light purple of the species is species	1.0
LADYLIKE	Asiatic	20	Pink bar yellow	Unique shades based on medium pink with a big gold center to 60%	1.0
Lake Carey	Oriental	26	Pink bar red	Bicolor pink and cerise-red, thin paler margins.	1.0
LANDINI	Asiatic	48	Red dark (blackish)	A very dark, upfacing flower	1.0
LanKon	Longasia (LA)	62	White mottled red	Longiflorum x Lankongense in the richest possible spotting cover the entire tepal	1.0
Lativa	Asiatic	60	White brush red tinged gree	Big splattered brush-zone with lime tints	1.0
Lazy Lady	Asiatic	48	Yellow brush orange	wide, ribbed tepals, dark orange bar, blackish spots, medium-strong reflex	1.0
Le Baron	Oriental	30	Pink margined white	Nice cherry-pink to camine-pink, nice picotee, fine undulations	1.0
Legend	Oriental	32	White bar yellow mottled red	Classic tricolor with wide gold bars, overlaid in sizeable red spots, red pollen	1.0
LEVI	Asiatic	30	White tipped pink	Flat-reflex with medium to magenta-rose tips on a mostly white base, lovely	1.0
Liberty Hyde Bailey	Asiatic	60	Orange medium	Bright, unmarked orange, thick tetraploid traits, showy black stems, vigorous	1.0
Lime Frost	Asiatic	36	Yellow light tinged green	Green to yellow tints, no spots at all	1.0
Linda	Asiatic	38	Red bar yellow	Medium red with a big yellow to yellow-green center with bars	1.0
Lion Heart	Asiatic	30	Yellow bar red	Huge, claw-shaped maroon bar leaving only the tips in yellow	1.0
LITTLE KISS	Asiatic	36	Pink medium	Clean, bright watermelon-pink, no spots, no pollen	1.0
Lodewijk	Oriental Double	40	White bar green	Central bar of lime to pale green, numerous tepals which are quite narro	1.0
Loreto	Asiatic	36	Orange brush red	Golden-orange with a dark maroon brush mark, dark leaves	1.0
Louis XIV	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Yellow medium	Clean, spottless yellow, slightly reflexed, wide open faces that mostly hang down	1.0

Luminaries	Orienpet (OT)	60	White bar yellow mottled red	Sharply reflexed, high trumpets, lots of cherry freckles over a gold bar, Wow!	1.0
Madame Butterfly	Henryi	60	White bar orange mottled red	Raised bar of papillae in orange juice colors, overlaid in raised red spots	1.0
Magic Star	Oriental Double	40	White bar red	Like a speciosum rubrum with triple with narrow, wavy petals. Wow.	1.0
Mahogany Bells	Martagon	60	Red tinged brown (mahogany)	Rich mahogany red tones with subtle dark red spots, paddle-like tepals, some reflex	1.0
Manitoba Fox	Martagon	70	Pink mottled red	Eyed or ocular spots (red with pale border) on a candy pink base, slight reflex	1.0
MAPIRA	Asiatic	42	Purple dark (blackish)	One of the most somber, blackish-purples around (2012)	1.0
Maribelle	Asiatic	48	Pink tinged orange (salmon)	Both salmon and pink with yellow bars, varies a bit	1.0
Maries Dream	Asiatic Double	48	White	Notable for small central tepals and most of the tepals very rounded. No pollen	1.0
Matrix Gold	Asiatic	16	Yellow medium	Compact, short, true yellow with few speckles, very high bud count (floriferous)	1.0
Medallion	Asiatic	36	Yellow mottled red	Pale creamy-yellow with just a few basal spots in red	1.0
Melpomene	Speciosum	36	Red margined white	Rich crimson-red with narrow white edge	1.0
MENORCA	Longasia (LA)	30	yellow tinged orange	very pale amber color based on yellow and orange tones, very subtle	1.0
MERENTE	Longasia (LA)	30	White	clean, spotless white with medium reflex of much beauty, medium-wide tepals	1.0
METHONE	Longasia (LA)	32	Red dark (burgundy)	Uniform glossy burgundy, nice reflex and narrowness for a semi-spider look	1.0
Midnight	Trumpet/Aurelian	60	Purple medium	Closest yet to a uniform, true purple trumpet, lovely scent too	1.0
Midsummer's Eve	Asiatic	48	Pink light bar darker	Reflexed in two shades of pink, very refined and pretty	1.0
Miss Libby	Orienpet (OT)	80	Yellow bar red	Light yellow open bowls, big bronzish-red bar to 80% surface,	1.0
Miss Lucie	Oriental Double	48	White tinged green	8 in. double, inner tepals very green with some pink too	1.0
MONOCEROS	Longiflorum	30	White	big easter form with lots of reflex.	1.0
Monte Negro	Asiatic	38	Red dark (burgundy)	Spotless, uniform dark red, tall and a good cut flower	1.0
Montezuma	Oriental	30	Pink dark (manenta)	rich cerise-magenta, slightly paler center, rather narrow tepals for an Oriental	1.0
MORDEN BUTTERFLY	Asiatic	48	Red mottled black	True cherry red, dark spots. Plants tall and tepals show much reflex	1.0
Mount Duckling	Asiatic	18	Pink mottled red	Clean light to mid pink with sparse darker spots	1.0
Mrs. R.O. Backhouse	Martagon	60	Yellow tinged pink mottled red	Famous martagon which glows in pale gold but with lots of pink and red	1.0
MUSCADET	Oriental	20	White bar pink, mottled red	Wide wavy white tepals, small palish pink bar overlaid in many small red spots	1.0
Nathalie	Oriental Double	48	White bar pink	Subtle pink bar but the midrib is darker and sharper, very faint or no spots	1.0
NAVONA	Asiatic	30	White	clean white, very slight reflex, faint undulations too	1.0

Netty's Pride	Asiatic	32	White bar purple	Huge bar forms a blackish-purple band (60%) with long white tips	1.0
Night Flyer	Asiatic	40	Red dark (blackish)	super dark maroon red with a nice reflex, purplish sheen over it all	1.0
Oklahoma City	Asiatic	48	Red bar yellow	Essentially a huge yellow center with bars over red tones	1.0
Olina	Asiatic	40	Red medium brush darker	Medium red with a huge center of blackish-red splatters and markings	1.0
Olympic Torch	Oriental	32	White bar red	Undulate, reflexed white and red speciosum sort with very few spots to clutter	1.0
Orange Cocotte	Asiatic	32	Orange light	Clean orange, not spots, tepals ofdten ribbed and slightly saddle-shaped	1.0
ORANGE COUNTY	Asiatic	36	Orange tinged yellow	Pretty amber-orange to golden-orange, not spots, fairly early too	1.0
ORANGE PIXIE	Asiatic	14	Orange tinged yellow	Orange with gold tints near the tepal centers inside	1.0
Orange Tycoon	Longasia (LA)	32	Orange tinged yellow	Tangerine-gold or amber, tips reflex a bit, spots occur but are hard to see	1.0
Original Love	Longasia (LA)	36	Red medium	Cerise-red, uniform except some tiny dark spots, light scent	1.0
Ovatie	Longasia (LA)	32	White bar yellow	Upfacing trumpets with a subtle but real gold throat	1.0
Pan	Asiatic	36	White mottled purple	Narrow, reflexed petals in off white, lots of basal spotting, fewers spots to the tip	1.0
Paradero	Oriental	36	White bar pink	Like a giant, ruffled, speciosum var. roseum, very refined	1.0
Parasol	Oriental	48	Pink mottled red	Bright, wide tepals in glowing pink (not harsh), small basal freckles, green center	1.0
Patricia's Pride	Asiatic	30	White bar purple	Unlight other white/purple banded type this has high reflex and a triangular bar shape	1.0
PAUL BUNYON	Asiatic	50	Red tinged brown mottled black	Very big for Asiatic, thick stems, good reflex, mahogany with some fine spots	1.0
PEACH BUTTERFLIES	Asiatic	40	Orange medium	Semi-reflex, nodding, peach tones are lovely	1.0
PEARL JENNIFER	Asiatic	48	Yellow mottled brown	Lemon with mahogany spots on half the tepal length. Tetraploid.	1.0
Petit Brigitte	Asiatic	20	Yellow dark (golden)	Pure gold except for the stamens on neat plants	1.0
Pink Brilliant	Longor (LO)	70	Pink bar red	Pastel with paler margins and a thin red bar, Longor backcrossed to Oriental	1.0
PINK GIANT	Asiatic	48	Pink tinged orange mottled brown	Rosy-pink, lots of reflex, some orange tints, many brown spots	1.0
Pink Mystery	Oriental	36	Pink bar yellow	Soft pastel pink with a wide white bar that itself has a light yellow line	1.0
Pink Tauride	Martagon	60	Pink tinged yellow	Pink tones with yellow tints, complex tones	1.0
Pizzazz	Orienpet (OT)	60	Orange bar red	Light but bright orange, glossy red bar to 75% surface, showy bluish foliage	1.0
Polar	Oriental	36	White	Pure white tepals, very wide, elegantly flared with large-scale undulations	1.0
Pollyana	Asiatic	40	Yellow mottled brown	Bright medium yellow, faint peach tint, just a few dark freckles as spots	1.0

PRATOLO	Longasia (LA)	30	Yellow medium	clean, unspotted yellow, tepals wide and often obovate, filaments very dark	1.0
Premium Blonde	Oriental	30	White	Pure white on wide tepals, yellow rib on buds, contrasty orange pollen	1.0
Punctatum	Speciosum	36	White mottled pink		1.0
Punctatum Album	Speciosum	36	White	Mostly white, perhaps identical to var. album 'Novum'	1.0
Purple Prince	Orienpet (OT)	96	Violet-purple medium	Slight greenish center, 8 in. upfacing	1.0
PURPLE REIGN	Asiatic	40	White brush purple	Creamy-white, large dark purple brush, center white with spots	1.0
Push Off	Asiatic	16	White bar purple	Very big burgundy-violet band at 80% with onlyu the tips a white oval	1.0
Quintessence	Orienpet (OT)	80	White bar yellow	Slightly reflexed flaring truimpets in white to gold shades, very tall and bold	1.0
Razzle Dazzle	Asiatic	50	Red medium	Rich ruby red but not dark except in bud. Tapered, flaring tepals	1.0
Red Dutch	Orienpet (OT)	30	Yellow bar red	Medium yellow with huge oval bars in dark true red, about 75% red pigments	1.0
Red Empire	Oriental	48	Red margined white	Bar is so big it's got a wavy white picotee, subtle darker spots, good scent	1.0
Red Giant	Pardalinum	90	Red light mottled darker	Semi-double oriental, no bars but pretty reddish-rose spots	1.0
Red Joy	Asiatic	16	Red medium	Medium scarlet to semi-dark, few central spots, bud count is quite high	1.0
RED VELVET	Asiatic	48	Red dark (burgundy)	Stone and Payne classic, dark cheery tones, semi reflex	1.0
ROBINSON'S COMET	Asiatic	48	Red mottled black	Plum-red to violet-red, dark spots on lower half of tepals	1.0
Rodolfo	Oriental	18	White	Clean, spotless white. Notable for dwarf statue. Some ruffle but not clearly so	1.0
Rosanda	Asiatic	18	Pink bar white	Medium clean pink, not spots, small white and magenta bar for contrast	1.0
Rosy Dimple	Oriental	15	Pink bar white	Light pink on a very dwarf plant, large white bar, some spots and hint of gold	1.0
Russian Morning	Martagon	50	Purple tinged red mottled darker	Martagon hybrid with a paler center bar and shorter tepals for a short reflex	1.0
SACRE COEUR	Longiflorum	30	White	long, flaring flower with a flat-reflex	1.0
Salmon Star	Oriental	36	White bar orange mottled red	The best ever (perhaps) white oriental with orange central zones.	1.0
Sapporo	Oriental	48	White	Spotless white, to 8 inches wide, no a spot anywhere, very floriferous	1.0
Sarabande	Orienpet (OT)	70	White bar red	Big reflexed sunbursts which are 50% dark red with some spots, tetraploid	1.0
Scheherazade	Orienpet (OT)	96	Red dark margined yellow	Very dark pale marginal accents a big green throat.	1.0
SENHORA ALICE	Asiatic	48	Red tinged orange bar yellow	Bronzy-red with big yellow rays, very curious	1.0
Serene Angel	Oriental Double	40	White bar green	Effectively all white with long, narrow tepals in several layers, some green at base	1.0
Sheila	Oriental	32	Pink light	Pastel, pale pink with no spots, very clean look. Nice fine undulations too.	1.0

Shocking	Orienpet (OT)	48	Yellow bar red	Big red central bars to 70% surface, upfacing, well-scented, 8-9 in. wide	1.0
Siberia	Oriental	30	White	Pure white notable for a bit of reflex and rusty-red pollen	1.0
Silk Road	Orienpet (OT)	60	Pink bar red	Strong, rregular wide trumpets with a big (70%) violet-red to cerise-red bar	1.0
Sizzle	Orienpet (OT)	70	Yellow bar red	Gold tinged orange with huge red zone to 60%, lots of L. henryi influence	1.0
SNOW QUEEN	Longiflorum	36	White	Classic easter form with a sharp reflex	1.0
Soft Music	Oriental Double	40	Pink bar white	Fine undulations on light pink which gradually turns white to blush in the center	1.0
Son of Cindy	Asiatic	24	Yellow brush red	wide open yellow with brushmarks in dark maroon but not very large	1.0
Space Mountain	Orienpet (OT)	32	Pink medium	Rich pink tones and also light one, not or few spots	1.0
Spice Island	Asiatic	48	Pink mottled red	Blush peach-pin with lots of central spots in dark red, upfacing, narrow tepals	1.0
Splendens	Tigrinum	36	Orange mottled brown	Fully mottled orange tiger	1.0
Star Fighter	Oriental	30	Pink bar red, margined white	Three colors in three distinct zones, dark cerise-red spots too	1.0
Star Gazer	Oriental	24	Pink bar red, margined white	Classic speciosum type known around the world by consumers. Big dark spots.	1.0
Starburst	Asiatic	20	Orange bar black	Dark somber orange with near black band (bar), spots form a transition	1.0
Starburst Sensation	Orienpet (OT)	60	Pink bar red	Pastel pink, narrow violet-red bar, faint spots, tepals are fairly narrow for charm	1.0
Strawberry Custard	Asiatic	20	Pink bar white bar yellow	Semi-double, never full but pollen free. Curious Plumeria like colors in a blend.	1.0
Sugar Love	Asiatic	32	Pink bar white	The bar is so large (80%) it looks like a white with forked pink tips	1.0
Summer Palace	Trumpet/Aurelian	48	Pink dark (magenta)	Mix of pink shades, many of them strong, long-blooming, well-scented	1.0
Sunny Grenada	Oriental	24	Red margined white	The red bar is so wide, this is an white-margined tepal, blackish spots, waves	1.0
Superbum	Speciosum	36	Pink tinged red	Rich rose much are 'Melpomene' but early, larger	1.0
Sweet Rosy	Oriental Double	40	White bar red mottled red	Classic speciosum rubrum colors in a twisted double shape	1.0
SWEET SURRENDER	Asiatic	48	Yellow mottled red	Pale yellow, some green tints, creamier edges, some dark basal spots, reflex	1.0
TAMBURO	Longasia (LA)	30	Pink bar white	Medium to magenta-rose with subtle paler pink to white bar zones, elegant	1.0
Tessala	Oriental	48	Pink bar yellow	Violet-pink with a golden yellow bar in the throat, spots are sparse but showy	1.0
Tibetan Snow	Asiatic	40	White	Irregularly twisted, mostly outfacing flowers in pure white, some are pendant too	1.0
Tiger Edition	Oriental	48	Pink bar red	Medium pink with a thin but long red bar, all overlaid in cerise-red spots	1.0
Tiger Woods	Oriental	40	White bar red mottled red	One of the most heavily spotted speciosum rubrum types out there, Upfacing	1.0

Time Zone	Orienpet (OT)	30	Pink bar white	Subtle, slow fade-in white bars to medium and pastel pink, green heart zone	1.0
TINOS	Asiatic	30	White bar red, bar yellow	a stunning tricolor with a red bar below the larger gold one	1.0
Tiny Bell	Asiatic	16	Pink bar yellow bar white	Pink with huge bars that are gold with a white border, tricolor up close	1.0
Tiny Ghost	Asiatic	24	Pink tinged purple	Purplish-pink tone (a rich violet-rose in fact) that is uniformly colored from a distance	1.0
Tiny Hope	Asiatic	16	Red medium	Bright cherry or true red, strong, high bud count, slight reflex	1.0
TINY NANNY	Asiatic	20	White	Spotless white, upfacing, star-like with just a hint of reflex	1.0
Tiny Padhye	Asiatic	24	White bar red	Dwarf, very wide maroon bar covers the entire tepal width like a band	1.0
Tiny Sensation	Asiatic	24	Yellow bar red	Dwarf, flat face with a claw-shaped bar made of cherry-red spots, no scent	1.0
TINY SNOWFLAKE	Asiatic	16	White	Clean, pure white, contrasting bright orange pollen	1.0
Tiny Spider	Asiatic	24	Pink medium mottled red	Dwarf with outfacing raspberry-pink flowers, each heavily mottled maroon to red	1.0
Tiny Todd	Asiatic	18	Pink light bar white	Pastel light pink with a very subtle pale to whitish bar zone	1.0
Tom Pouce	Oriental	30	Pink bar yellow	Light pink with a thin line-like bar of rich gold to yellow tones	1.0
TREBBIANO	Longasia (LA)	48	Yellow light tinged green	Light scent on pale yellow with some green tones, lasts well if cut	1.0
TRES CHIC	Asiatic	42	Orange medium	Bight, clean orange with no spots, upfacing, dark red pollen	1.0
Tridex	Asiatic	18	Red medium	Effectively all a rose-red, the throat is darker but not quite a bar zone	1.0
Triumphator	Longasia (LA)	60	White bar red	Big white trumpets with a huge red to violet-red center	1.0
True Emotion	Oriental	20	White	Pretty much pure white but in short package under two feet, fragrant	1.0
Var. album	Regale	50	White	Regale without the red and purple ribs and markings, stamens contrast too	1.0
Var. album	Martagon	48	White	Known for super-strong reflex with a clean white flower.	1.0
Var. album 'Novum'	Speciosum	36	White bar green	Green bar but anthers are not brown as 'Kraetzeri'	1.0
Var. album (var. albiflorum)	Speciosum	36	White tinged pink	Mostly white, no bands or spot of any note	1.0
Var. alpinum	Dauricum	6	Orange bar yellow	Tiniest wild lily (6 inches)? Colors will vary but very rare	1.0
Var. angustifolium	Pardalinum	90	Orange tinged red mottled brown	Slender leaves and habit	1.0
Var. bourgaei	Pardalinum	90	Orange mottled brown	A darker orange and usually more strong habit	1.0
Var. brownii	Brownii	48	White tinged red		1.0
Var. californicum	Pardalinum	90	Orange mottled red	Spots more maroon than brown, tips also more likely to be red	1.0
Var. chloraster	Brownii	48	White tinged green	Not tinged red to brown as species typical	1.0
var. citrinum	Henryi	72	Yellow mottled red	citrus orangish-yellow tones. 'Beaverton Pentimento' is a super spotty clone	1.0

Var. cruentum	Speciosum	24	Red margined white	Dwarfer version of Melpomene	1.0
Var. cruentum = var. rubro-vittatum	Auratum				1.0
Var. ellacombei (var. michauxii)	Pardalinum	70	Orange tinged red mottled brown	Smaller than variety as typical, also later bloom in season	1.0
Var. erectum	Dauricum	24	Orange tinged red	Early, erect heads	1.0
Var. eximium (var. Harrisii)	Longiflorum	42	White	Taller, robust. "Bermuda Lily"	1.0
Var. flavum	Canadense	36	Yellow light tinged orange	A pale orange to golden-amber, perhaps species typical?	1.0
Var. formosanum	Longiflorum	42	White tinged purple	Purple blushed on exterior, more slender.	1.0
Var. giganteum (var. robustus)	Longiflorum	48	White	Taller, stronger, more flowers.	1.0
Var. gloriosoides	Speciosum	24	White mottled red	Narrow, wavy, twisted tepals with high reflex, no band but many large red spots	1.0
Var. grandiflorum	Dauricum	24	Orange light	A pale orange to scarlet, flowers much larger	1.0
Var. incomparabile	Dauricum	24	Red dark (maroon)	Very rich, dark red variation	1.0
Var. leucanthum	Brownii	48	White tinged yellow	Often highly scented, stems more pale and green	1.0
Var. luteum	Pardalinum	90	Orange mottled red	More a pale orange than a true yellow, except in some named clones	1.0
Var. macranthum	Davidii	72	Orange mottled brown	Taller, more robust version of the species	1.0
Var. macranthum = var. platyphyllum	Auratum				1.0
Var. maculatum	Dauricum	24	Orange mottled brown	More highly mottled form in dark orange	1.0
Var. magnificum	Speciosum	36	Red margined white	Very bold red type of Japanese origin	1.0
Var. michauxii = var. ellacombei	Pardalinum				1.0
Var. minor (var. parviflorum)	Pardalinum	50	Orange tinged red mottled brown	Shorter variety, also tends to bloom earlier	1.0
Var. multiflorum = var. giganteum	Longiflorum				1.0
Var. odorum	Brownii	36	Yellow light	Fades to cream, shorter, not marked in general	1.0
Var. pallidifolium	Pardalinum	90	Orange mottled red	Paler leaves and flowers, also smaller flowers	1.0
Var. parviflorum = var. minor	Pardalinum				1.0
Var. peregrinum	Candidum	48	White	Tepals and leaves much narrower, stems very purple too	1.0
Var. pictum	Auratum	48	White band red mottled red	Big crimson spots and bands	1.0
Var. platyphyllum 'Virginale'	Auratum	72	White mottled yellow	A paler, more gold-mottled type	1.0
Var. platyphyllum (var. macranthum)	Auratum	72	White mottled red	Larger flowers, less spots, more robust	1.0
Var. platyphyllum 'Giganteum'	Auratum	90	White mottled red	A very robust version of the variety, to 10 ft. tall, wide leaves	1.0
Var. purpureum = var. rubrum	Speciosum				1.0
Var. robinsonii	Pardalinum	90	Orange mottled brown	Very rich dark tones and a more robust plant	1.0
Var. roezlii	Pardalinum	90	Yellow mottled brown	Bright yellow with purplish-brown spots. Leaves less whorled.	1.0
Var. roseum	Speciosum	36	Pink		1.0
Var. roseum 'Multiflorum'	Speciosum	36	Pink tinged red	Rich pink similar to 'Melpomene'	1.0
Var. rubro-vittatum	Auratum	48	White bar red	Very notable and wide red band	1.0
Var. rubrum	Canadense	36	Orange-red (scarlet)	More intensely pigmented, yellowish inside	1.0
Var. rubrum	Speciosum	36	White bar red	Very large rich red band of variable width	1.0
Var. rubrum 'Schrymakersii'	Speciosum	36	Pink mottled purple	Dark pink with darker spot, old, early, floriferous	1.0

Var. speciosum	Candidum	72	White	Taller, robust later, 20-30 flowers per stem, stems black	1.0
Var. striatum	Candidum	48	White bar purple	Distinct purple stripes	1.0
Var. takesima	Longiflorum	42	White tinged brown	Buds and stems with brown tints	1.0
Var. unicolor	Davidii	48	Orange medium	Mostly unspotted version of the species from the wild	1.0
Var. virginale (var. Wittei)	Auratum	48	White bar yellow	Clean white with a pale gold or yellow band	1.0
Var. warei	Pardalinum	90	Orange tinged yellow	Early strain in lemon yellow to golden-apricot, not spots, shorter, leaf more cordate	1.0
Var. wittei = var. virginale	Auratum	40	White	Pretty much a purer white, lacking spots and colored bars	1.0
VENETIAN	Longasia (LA)	32	Red medium	clean, mostly unmarked red between a burgundy and dark cherry tone	1.0
Wassail	Orienpet (OT)	48	Pink bar yellow	Light pink with central tones of peach and gold, colors vary with climate	1.0
White American	Longiflorum	30	White	Classic easter with flaring trumpets and big orange-gold stamens.	1.0
White Butterflies	Asiatic	46	White tinged pink	Pendant flowers with slight reflex, pretty pink buds and tints	1.0
WHITE ELEGANCE	Longiflorum	60	White	Big classic easter in a more cold hardy clone, leaf scorch resistant	1.0
White Express	Oriental	30	White	Pure white plus dark orange pollen, notable for undulations and sharp tips	1.0
White Pixels	Asiatic	36	White mottled red	wide, flat face, semi-concave tepals, huge speckle zone to 25% of surface	1.0
Yelloween	Orienpet (OT)	30	Yellow medium	Clean, uniform yellow, not spots, very sharp reflex	1.0

# LYCORIS

## NODgeo

bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

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[www.cultivar.org](http://www.cultivar.org)

Please use the following reference for photographs:

<http://www.plantdelights.com/Photo-Gallery/Lycoris-Surprise-Lily-Hurricane-Lily/>

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### **CULTIVARS ARE SORTED HERE IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER REGARDLESS OF SPECIES AFFINITY**

Notes: Cecil Houdyshel, California nurseryman and noted Lycoris breeder, spelled his name with just one "l" thus the widely seen Lycoris x houdyshellii is incorrect.

Lycoris 'Akibiyori' - petals short, rounded, strap-like, rich vermillion-pink to light coral-pink, tips often blue, little or no undulate or reflex, resembling a pink Clivia in fact.

Lycoris radiata 'Alba' - corolla white, tinged light, Primrose yellow at the base. Or: Japan. In: Barr & Sugden Catalog 1906, likely earlier.

Lycoris x albiflora (L. traubii x L. radiata?) 'Albiflora' - 15 in. tall, corolla white, often tinged pink, strong reflex and many undulations. Ns: this cultivar name reflects the typical material of this cross in gardens.

Lycoris 'Aunt Nolies Cream Pale Yellow' - petals cream to light yellow, much reflexed, little or faint undulations. Or: Glen Melcher.

'Blackcap Chitters Around the Willow' - petals narrow, cream with distinct golden central stripe, broadly and distinctly undulate, reflexed and often curled tip. Or: Andy Cabe, Riverbanks B.G., probably from Hangzhou, China

Lycoris x squamigera 'Blue Pearl' - one of the violet-lavender to blue-tinged forms of this hybrid cross. Or: Hirao, Japan

Lycoris 'Blushing Lady' - petals very finely and conspicuously undulate, apices both twisted and slightly reflexed, basically a light pink-sunset blend, light pink with a wide orangish-pink to sunset central stripe at 40-50% surface. Or: Japan, probably L. longituba x L. radiata.

Lycoris 'Breaking Dawn' (?L. sanguinea x ?L. incarnata var. chinensis) - petals finely undulate, light yellow, blushed orange the reverse and in bud. In: James Waddick.



Species *Lycoris straminea* as it just unfurls, a lovely mix of straw yellow and red anthers.

*Lycoris straminea* 'Buttermint' - 25 in. tall, a light creamy-yellow, much like the candy of it's name, much reflexed, very finely undulate, long anthers, can be tinged pink as it matures. Or: Dr. James Waddick brought from China c. 1995. Ns: named by Tony SAvent, Plant Delights Nursery.

*Lycoris x jacksoniana* (*L. radiata* x *L. haywardii*) 'Caldwells Rose' - 20 in. tall, petals rosy-red, darker cherry red stripe, some lavender tip colors. Or: Sam Caldwell

*Lycoris x albiflora* 'Carnea' (*L. carnea* hort. in part) - old name for red-tinged variants. Ns: it is likely this and *L. carnea* are really similar to identical to Traub's *L. x elsiae*.

*Lycoris* 'Cherry Blossom' - 24 in. tall, corolla light cherry pink, yellow central stripe. Or: Japan.

*Lycoris* 'Cherry Pink' - listed name with [www.durionursery.biz](http://www.durionursery.biz), accessed 8.30.2014

*Lycoris* 'Cinnabarina' - petals light yellow to cream, richly tinged in pink, orange or cinnabar tones. Or: Traub brought from China bef. 1957

*Lycoris x houdyshelii* 'Cream Frilling' - petals finely undulate, less so than 'Melcher's Crinkley Cream', much twisted: Or: Plant Delights Nursery, formerly as PDN001 CY T 211 Avent

*Lycoris* 'Crimson King' - petals long, strap-like, barely undulate, only faintly reflexed at times, rich near red, filaments also red with gold pollen, fairly uniform colorations.

*Lycoris* 'Dream' - petals a mix of white, blush, and lavender-blue tones.

*Lycoris* 'Fantasia' - petals blush pink, margins distinctly dark pink, finely undulate and twisted, apex just lightly curled, stamens pinkish.

*Lycoris* 'Fawn' - petals very undulate, apices more twisted and curled than reflexed, a lovely mix of pale orange and yellow tones at the base on a mostly cream petal, very subtle and lovely tones.

*Lycoris radiata* 'Fire Engine' - 20 in. tall, short from var. *pumila*. Stems purplish-black, very odd for species.

Flowers heavily undulate, rich "fire engine red". Or: Plant Delights Nursery, received from China 2008, likely of var. *pumila*

*Lycoris radiata* var. *pumila* 'Fireworks' ('Plena') - 16 in. tall, flowers doubled, rich red, petals more spiralled than reflexed or undulate, in fact they are surprisingly flat for this species. Or: Japan. Ns: Latin name 'Plena' is post-1959 and not legit.

*Lycoris* 'Flaming Dragon' - 24 in. tall. Petals a rich deep, dark red, occasional violet tones, resembling a very dark *L. x haywardii*. In: Bulbmeister.com, website, accessed 9.2.2014

*Lycoris* 'Hay-jax' (*L. x jacksoniana* x *L. haywardii*) - petals much as *L. x jacksoniana* but more rosy-red with bluish tips that stand out. Or: Sam Caldwell.

*Lycoris* 'Hay-Sper' (*L. haywardii* x *L. 'Sperryi'*)

*Lycoris* 'Flaming Dragon' - petals medium to rich pink, fairly uniform color except for some apical lavender to blue tints, slight reflex, few undulations. Or: Japan, likely *L. radiata* x *L. sprengeri*.



The typical garden presentation of *L. x haywardii*, showing it's curious mix of pink and true violet-blue tones on the upper petal portions. Named clones as found below are generally more reliable for intensity of colors and petal shape.

*Lycoris x haywardii* Glenn Dale Series

or: USDA, Glenn Dale, Maryland (from where the famous azalea hybrids came) by  
or: by Margot Williams about 1977. It should be noted that today in 2014 that Dr. Mark Roh of  
or: the USDA has a new breeding program based out of Beltsville, Maryland. He is working  
or: with newly introduced species as well as a huge set of USDA germplasm.  
in: named and selected from the original stock by Tony Avent, Plant Delights Nursery, Raleigh,  
in: North Carolina and introduced in 2014.

\* 'Glenn Dale Carmina' - 22 in. tall, corolla dark, rich pink, central carmine stripe to the nbase, petal tips "electric blue", not much undulation. Blooms in August in central NC.

\* 'Glenn Dale Gem' - 18 in. tall, corolla light to medium pink, dark cental stripe in the lower half, bluish tips are showy. Bred usually *L. radiata* var. *pumila* to produce a shorter statue. Based on photos it appears to have more petal undulations than 'Glenn Dale Carmina'

\* 'Glenn Dale Peacock' - 19 in. tall, dark rosy-red with distinct red central stripes, tipped blue shades. In:

Plant Delights 2014.

\* 'Glenn Dale Red Spider' - 22 in. tall, corolla deep rosy-red, not much reflexed, tipped blue shades. In: Plant Delights 2014.

*Lycoris aurea* 'Golden Giant' - as species but larger. In: we found this on photographer M. Hiro's website and he says it is his father's original selection.

*Lycoris x houdyshelii* 'Golden Panda' - 20 in. tall, petals light yellow tinged darker gold, far more uniform and colorful than original, older 'Houdyshelii' but as a clone more defined than it, very finely undulate, very long stamens. In: Plant Delights cloned from superior material.

*Lycoris aurea* 'Guizhou' ('Guizhou Form') - 36 in. tall, robust, corolla a rich golden-yellow, darker more orangish-gold tones at the base and central points, very finely undulate. Or: China from the Provence of the same name.

*Lycoris* 'Haychin' - petals much reduced, shorter, much crinkled and undulate, more twisted than reflexed, cream with greenish and yellowish tints, surely one of the most contorted petals in the genus, pollen often a showy dark red, contrasting, based of flowers goldish on the exterior. Or: apparently *L. x haywardii* x *L. chinensis*.

*Lycoris* 'Hill Beyond Hill' - petals light yellow, appearly cream to white, highly reflexed, very finely undulate, long stamens to twice petal length, tinged pink on midrib, but effectively a spidery white from any distance. Or: Jame Waddick imported from China.

*Lycoris x albiflora* 'Hikifunegawa' - petals fine-medium undulate, much twisted as a whole, white to cream, distinct yellow to gold central stripe in lower third to half, very long, clean white stamens.

*Lycoris x squamigera* 'Hirao Blue' (*L. longituba* x *L. sprengeri*) - 20 in. tall, lavender to bluish pink, distinctly tinged blue to violet-blue, especialy on the back of each petal, not much reflected, fairly trumpet-shaped. Or: Dr. Shuichi Hirao, send to Sam Caldwell, USA

*Lycoris x houdyshelii* (*L. straminea* x *L. radiata*) 'Houdyshelii' - 20 in. tall, tepals 4cm long, light yellow, distinct striped with darker yellow to greenish-gold shades, tinged pink, very long stamens (35% long than tepals), 4-7 per umbel, strongly undulate. Or, ns: this cultivar is for typical garden material based on the 1948 intro. to the US from China by Dr. Traub. He later named it for bulb expert Cecil Houdyshel in 1957. Other clones exist and this one is "hybrid species typical" as a strain name. Gen: allotriploid.

*Lycoris x jacksoniana* (*L. radiata* x *L. sprengeri*) 'Jacksoniana' - petals a rich violet-red or purplish-red, darker central stripes, slightly undulate, reflex varies but is usually slight and subtle. Ns: this name reflects the typical, original strain of gardens. Clones are named too.

*Lycoris x jacksoniana* 'Kagaribi' - petals in a rich blend of rosy-red shades, stripes often very rich violet to true purple shades, outside of petals often a very dark, true red, only slightly reflexed, little or no undulations.

*Lycoris radiata* 'Kuroaka Higanibana' - a very rich red clone from Japan, anthers also quite red.

*Lycoris radiata* var. *pumila* 'Kurobana' - petals much reflexed, forming apical rings in fact, a lovely coral-red to vermilion-red, distinct paler margins, stamens easily 3-4x the apparent petal length.

*Lycoris* 'La Jolla' (*L. aurea* x *L. traubii*) - petals yellow. Or: Traub

*Lycoris x albiflora* (or x *houdyshelii*) 'Manatsu-no-Christmas' - a very finely undulate, nearly pure white form.

*Lycoris* 'Melcher's Crinkly Cream' - petals very finely undulate, much twisted and reflexed, white with some yellow hues at first, hence creamy, very long exerted and upturned stamens.

*Lycoris* 'Melcher's Krinkly Orange' - petals narrow, finely undulate, a true reddish-orange, margin paler to pinkish-salmon, spidery. Or: Melcher.

*Lycoris* 'Melcher's Orange Red' - petals much as 'Melcher's Krinkly Orange' but never finely crinkled or finely undulate, only very broadly undulate.

*Lycoris radiata* var. *radiata* 'Modern Japanese' = 24 in. tall, petals and stamens very intense red, later to bloom than most clones, tepals very narrow, spidery. Or: Phil Adams, California, USA named 2013 from Japanese material.

*Lycoris* 'Moonbeam' - petals medium-fine undulate, light primrose yellow, darker toward to base, apices curled into a half or larger ring, very regular undulations add eye appeal. Or: Satowshi Miwa, Japan.

'Night Bells Ringing at Nanping Temple' - petals narrow, finely undulate, irregularly twisted to a small degree, cream with a a bit of a yellow central strip[e toward the base, effectively cream. Or: Andy Cabe, Riverbanks B.G.

Lycoris 'Off White' - flowers trumpet-shaped, not reflexed nor undulate, white to cream, throat much yellower. Or: Japan. Ns: this is not a particularly distinct cultivar name but it is in use in Japanese literature.

Lycoris x rubroaurantiaca 'Osumi' - petals light yellow, distinct greenish-yellow central stripe in the lower half, very little reflex, no or few undulates, something of a spider daylily look.

Lycoris 'Peachy Keen' (L. aurea x L. sprengeri) - petals a lovely soft peach orange, margins much paler, base medium yellow to near gold, irregular undulations, sometimes fine, curious for obovate or oblanceolate petals (that is, broader at the apex, not strap-like). Or: Plant Delights, intro. 2012.

Lycoris x albiflora 'Pink Cherry' - petals narrow, spidery, a mix of light yellow, cream, and distinct light pink colors, medium reflex, very long (2x) stamens.

Lycoris 'Pink Ribbons' (L. radiata var. pumila x L. longituba) - petals a true, medium pink, nearly bubblegum pink, margins subtly paler, medium-fine undulate, slight twists, very little reflex, back of petals with blush-pink to near white line, a good solid pink. Or: China. In: Plant Delights, named 2011 by them.

Lycoris radiata 'Plena' ('Plenum') = 'Fireworks'

Lycoris x houdyshelii? 'Plot J' - 24 in. tall, petals light yellow blushed gold and pink to red at the base, finely undulate. In: Bulbmeister.com, website, accessed 9.2.2014, sold to them as L. x houdyshelii yet different.

Lycoris x squamigera 'Purpurea' - Inflor. umbels of 6-7 flowers (just 5-6 per Barr and Sugden for their basic hybrid species), corolla pink tinged purple hues, apparently more purple in this named clone. In: Barr and Sugden Catalog 1906. Ns: L. squamigera, long considered a basic species, is now known from DNA analysis to be a cross of L. sprengeri and L. chinensis, thus now a hybrid species.

Lycoris 'Ra-Hay' (L. radiata x L. haywardii) - a strain of this cross, named by Sam Caldwell.

Lycoris radiata var. pumila 'Red China' - 12 in. tall, one of the shorter var. pumila clones, petals very narrow and reduced, slightly vermilion-red, broadly undulate (not finely wavy). Or: Plant Delights Nursery received from China in 2003.

Lycoris x haywardii 'Red Sprite' - 18 in. tall, petals rich rose-red, stamens also mostly rose-pink, only slightly reflexed and then only from the apex, not undulate in general, more of a long-oblongish strap-like petal. Or: Phil Adams as L. radiata var. pumila x L. haywardii backed to L. x haywardii

Lycoris 'Rose Parade' (L. radiata var. pumila x L. rosea (L. sprengeri x L. radiata var. pumila) - petals a rich reddish-pink, almost a cherry pink blend, some midribs and also many margins a paler pink, medium undulate in general (but variable), oddly twisted at times, apices reflexed, stamens long (2x petals), pale pink. Or: Waddick. In: Plant Delights, named 2012.

Lycoris x albiflora 'Rosea' - a pink-tinged variant as often occurs.

Lycoris aff. flavescens 'Saikai' - petals light yellow, distinct gold stripe at the base and center, slightly undulate, more trumpet-shaped than reflexing.

Lycoris 'Satsumabijin' (L. radiata x L. albiflora? or possibly just L. elsiae) - 23 in. tall, petals salmon pink with paler yellowish margins., spider-like, very long (2-2.75 x petals), thin anthers, medium reflex, very finely undulate Or: K. Ohno collected in Kyushu, Japan.

Lycoris 'Satsumakaru' - flowers very trumpet-shaped, little or no reflex, almost like small lilies or daylilies in light pink tinged darker pink to salmon-orangish shades, outer petals distinctly line a darker reddish-salmon tone, not undulate, buds can be very dark red. Or: Japan, likely from L. sprengeri.

Lycoris 'Satsumhiryu' - 16 in. tall, petals a rich rosy-red, spidery. Or: Japan

Lycoris x jacksoniana 'Satumakaryu' - petals very rich medium pink shades, central stripe slightly paler pink at time and at others bluish and lavender, heavily tinged lavender to blue shades, a large flower and nicely reflexed with it's very, highly colored petals.

Lycoris x albiflora 'Shirobanahiganbana' - petals finely undulate, reflexed only at the apex, creamy-white to light yellow.

Lycoris x rubroaurantiaca (L. traubii x L. sanguinea) 'Shyugetsu' - petals almost uniformly light yellow to medium yellow, sometimes the central line is darker yellow, broadly undulate and much twisted, stamens

also light yellow to cream, buds a bit orange.

*Lycoris* 'Shugetsu' - flowers 6-7 per umbel, very large, light yellow tinged green and orange. Or: Japan, much like *L. x woodii*

*Lycoris x caldwellii* (*L. chinensis* x *L. longituba*) 'Sky Over Sky' - 24 in. tall, light yellow, becoming more cream, maintaining a distinct butter yellow to light golden central stripe, buds pinkish.

*Lycoris* 'Snow Fairy' - petals nearly pure white, anthers distinctly lavender, contrasting nicely, strong reflex, many fine undulations.

*Lycoris sperryi* 'Sperryi' - 22-31 inches tall. Flowers huge in umbels of 7.5 to 8.0 in. wide, 5-7 flowers per umbel, these 3.5-4.0 wide, petals rich orangish-yellow (much like *L. aurea*), very finely and highly undulate, twisted and reflexed. More cold hardy than *L. aurea*. Or: Mrs. Henry Sperry, Nashville, Tennessee gave to Sam Caldwell in 1925, already known at her home about 30 years. We consider this cultivar name to be typical of this TN introduction and not typical of the entire species' range.

*Lycoris* 'Sprentraub Type A' - petals very wide, mostly near white with distinct gold stripe in lower third, medium undulations, irregular reflex for a very *Lilium*-type look, filaments mostly white with showy gold pollen. Ns: origin of this is unclear to use but we suspect the name implies a cross of *L. sprengeri* and *L. traubii*(?).

*Lycoris* 'Summer Fairy' - a listed name.

*Lycoris* 'Sunny Yellow' - petals nearly all medium yellow, very highly reflexed, finely undulate.

*Lycoris* 'Tojin Okichi' - petals slightly reflexed, only subtle undulations if any, rich hot pink to magenta-coral with faintly redder based and central zones, yet fairly uniform in color.

*Lycoris* 'Ueki' - petals rosy-red, tips purplish-blue, long stamens. Or: Japan, probably from *L. sprengeri* or *L. x haywoodii*

*Lycoris* 'Ueki-Igo' (*L. sprengeri* x *L. squamigera*) - petals in a pleasant, not harsh nor red shade of medium pink to faintly hot pink, very slight apical reflex, a very good mid-pink of fairly uniform coloration.

*Lycoris* 'Viewing Fish' (*L. sprengeri* x *L. longituba*) - petals oblong to strap-like, only slightly undulate if at all, very slight reflex, pure white when mature. Or: Lin as hybrid.

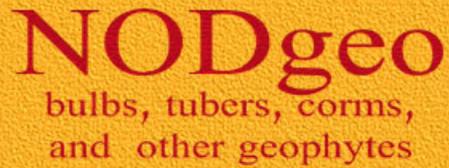
*Lycoris* 'Yananone Gold' - petals uniformly a rich golden-yellow, finely undulate, petals very wide, very much like a small *Hemerocallis* for look. Ns: surely from *L. aurea*.

*Lycoris* 'Yugiri' (*L. longituba* x *L. sprengeri*) - petals blush-pink tinged lavender and pink on outside of petal, resembling *L. x squamigera* to some but of different parentage. Or: S. Komoriya, Japan.

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# MUSCARI

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**NODgeo**  
bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

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While these are truly bulbs, many perennialize well and function very much as spring perennials of more rhizomatic form. I will be adding more perennializing bulbs to Hatch's Perennials in the coming years. Canna and Dahlia are already included as June 2008. A number of the following are only proven as pot plant or forcing cultivars, so rely on your favorite bulb dealers to determine which will do best in your region.

'Album' (azureum) - 15cm, creamy-white, nice scent, corolla is open unlike most popular whites

'Album' (botryoides) - 18cm, white tinged green at first, usually sterile or nearly so. Occasional doubles are found. Most popular white worldwide and in fact known in gardens since 1596.

'Album' (comosum) - white version of this fluffy-spiked species.

'Aleyna' - 12cm, light blue tinged pink, tips whiter, richly scented.

'Amphibolis' (azureum) - 15cm, later-blooming, light blue with dark blue lines, corolla very open as expected. More vigorous than some species types.

'Argaei Album' (armeniacum or *M. argaei* f. album) - 10-15cm, pure but dull white flowers, spikes green at tip, raceme dense, later than most. The RHS place it with *M. armeniacum*. Van Tubergen offered it in 1935 and no wild version of this white form or so-called *M. argaei* is known.

'Artist' (armeniacum) - 8 inches, true blue, pointed spike, said to be mostly one color but tips are a bit darker to me.

'Atlantic' (armeniacum x ?) - strong stems, light flowers at spike base, top bluish-green. Widely loved for forcing and pot culture as flowers and leaves appear about the same time for nice presentation. The leaves will not elongate much in shipping, keeping it showy and neat. Jan Van Bentem intro. 2002.

'Atrocaerulea' (comosum) - flowers darker blue than typical. An old name, apparently a lost clone.

'Azureum' (botryoides) - flowers a brighter shade of blue.

'Baby's Breath' (neglectum) - a listed name apart from the species' type. RHS AGM 2003.

'Bahama' - listed in Holland c. 2007.

var. bicolor (aucheri) - bright blue with paler tips.

'Big Smile' - large spikes, very bright blue.

'Blue Angels' (latifolium) - a listed name.

'Blue Diamond' - very pretty bright flowers in medium blue with a large white to pale blue rim, bicolored as individual flowers.

'Blue Dream' - long tall spike in medium blue with distinct, whitish to paler margins.

'Blue Eyes' - 20cm, very rich blue, no bad purplish tints to ruin it

'Blue Lagoon' - spike dense at top, bluish-gray, only the base with sparse medium blue flowers, very different and "wild looking" for it's simplicity.

'Blue Magic' (aucheri) - 9cm, light to medium blue with whitish lobes, flowers at base darker blue. Fertile. Good, proven forcer.

'Blue Pearl' (armeniicum) - dark, rich blue

'Blue Spike' (armeniicum) - 18cm, double medium violet-blue (more flax blue to me) with some green, spikes ovoid and wider than species, a long-blooming classic and not fussy. Sterile.

'Blue Star' - huge flowers in true blue

'Bluefields Beauty' - rich blue with paler rim, grown in Holland as cut flower.

'Cantab' (armeniicum) - 6 inches, clear sky blue, nicely scented. Blooms shorter and later than species.

'Caeruleum' (botryoides) - an old listed name, richer blue?

'Carneum' (azureum) - old name for a pinkish selection, not widely grown today.

'Carneum' (botryoides) - scape and flowers very pale to blush pink. A very old plant dating to 1594. Probably the same as M. carneum minus of Linnaeus. It has been described as lost but it is offered today by some firms including: <http://www.augisbulbs.com>

'Cedric Morris' - a listed name, named for the famous plantsman. Not found in US trade (May 2012)



'Christmas Pearl' (armeniacum) - 18cm, rich blue, wonderfully scented. Named for it's early blooming, often November into December. Very useful for forcing too. RHS AGM 2003.

'Cote d'azur' (armeniacum) - cleaner, more true Lobelia blue, a good medium shade in fact, not having purple notes as species.

Known from C. van Bentem 1987

'Cristatum' (comosum) - name appears in June 18, 1898 issue of Gardener's Chronicle as a cut flower that is larger than the type and of larger blooms. It is perhaps a rename of 'Monstrosum' or 'Plumosum'.

'Cupido' - light blue at base, medium blue at top of the spike, the spikes being very uniform and sharply conical.

'Dark Eyes' (aucheri) - 8 inches, vigorous selection in rich, dark blue frosted in white at tips

'Denim' (armeniicum) - 23cm vigorous, nice true blue, the color of blue jeans, odd for middle spike flowers blooming before both upper and lower ones! Named by Martin Philippon.

'Early Giant' (armeniicum) - 6-8 in., flowers deep cobalt blue, lower flowers often with a thin white margin, richly scented in dense narrowly pyramidal spikes, upper flowers often tinged green. Color is a richer blue than 'Heavenly Blue'.

'Early Rose' (aucheri) - a listed name, an early pink?

'Fantasy Creation' (armeniicum) - 20cm, very tall for genus, wide ovoid double spikes in a true cornflower blue.

'Flavum' - a name under *M. moschatum* which is essentially a more yellow version of *M. macrocarpum*. As var. *flavum* botanists tend to lump it with basic *M. macrocarpum*. It is also thought to be the same as *M. flavum* of Van Tubergen, a leading Dutch bulb grower.

'Florida' - very tall spike, only dense at the top, medium blue bells with white rims at the lower half.

GOLDEN FRAGRANCE® (*macrocarpum*) - 15cm, purplish buds open yellow. At one stage you get purple-tipped spikes with a yellow base. Patented in Europe I am told but only a registered trademark seems to apply elsewhere.

'Gul' (armeniicum) - 20cm, taller, rich pink tinged carmine

'Ivory Pink' - 12cm, unusual shade of orangish-tan which opens light yellow and green, fading more pink.

'Jenny Robinson' - 20-22cm, taller, raceme tubular to 9cm long x 2cm wide, 30 sterile/60 fertile flowers per stalk, sterile flowers pure white, fertile ones light blue (RHS 106C) with whiter tips. RHS AGM 2004.

'Kasnak' - a listed name.

'Ken Aslet' - a listed name from the RHS PLANT FINDER 2002, not reported since.

'Lady Blue' (armeniicum) - very tall, sharpish spike, light blue at base of spike, greenish at spike apex.

'Lady White' (armeniicum) - floriferous, good modern white clone.

var. *Lelievrii* Baker (*botryoides* or *comosum*?) - listed in the Kew List from their collection. I found this reference in French (Lucien Louis Daniel in his 1906 *Revue bretonne de botanique*) followed by a Google Translate English version. Botanists today tend to lump it with *M. botryoides* while some consider it a good botanical variety or subspecies.

*Muscari Lelievrii* Bor. et *Cerastium arvense* L., par M. C. 1 Ioulbert professeur à l'Ecole de Médecine et de Pharmacie de Rennes

"MrsçARi I.Ki.n:v Ru Bor.— \ part le \f. *comosmn* quelque-\* fois trop abondant dans les champs cultivés, les autres espèces de ce genre gracieux paraissent forl rares en Illic.ct.\ilainc; c'est pourquoi il nous semble intéressant de signaler les recolles qui onl été faites dans deux stations différentes aux environs immédiats de la Ville de Rennsa.

Le premier échantillon a été découvert en llenrs, le i0 mars ioo.> par M. " Houlbert près dn ruisseau de Blosne en face la ferme de la Biailinais. roule de Châillon.

La touffe, provenant de .> à (i bulbes fut arrachée tout entière avec sa molle : je l'ai transportée dans mon jardin où elle a continué à fleurir el à se multiplier. J'ai donc.pu suivre ainsi l'évolution de l'inflorescence qui a surtout sen i à Boreau pour caractériser celte espèce.

Le *Catalogue* de M. Picquenard ( 1Sî)7) ne la mentionne pas; si je ne me trompe, il ne cite même aucun *Muscari*.

Le *C.atalogue* de MM. Saint fiaï cl Demarquet ne la mentionne pas non plus.

La *Flore de COnest* de Lfovl (.V édition) signale *Wuscari Lelievrii* dans la Charente-Inférieure el dans la Loire.Inférieure, notamment au parc de la Calissonnicrc (/c *Parallel*) et à *La Haie Fouassière*. Ce sont là. il me semble, jusqu'ici, les localités bretonnes (:>) les plus voisines de nous.

*Muscari Lelievrii* a été trouvé pour la première fois en iSV"> en \njou. aux environs de Scgré par M. l'abbé Lelièxre. professeur au Collège de Combrée. Boreau, qui l'a nommé, le décrit la même année dans le *Bulletin de la Société industrielle*.

*Muscari Lelievrii* Bor. and *Cerastium arvense* L.1 by Mr. C. Ioulbert a professor at the \*School of Medicine and Pharmacy, Rennes  
i "MrsçARi I.Ki.n: Ru v Bor. - \ by the \f. *comosum* some-\* times too abundant in cultivated fields, other species of this  
genus appear graceful FORL rare Illic.ct. \ ilainc;that is why it is interesting to note that the glued onl made ••in two different stations in the immediate vicinity of the  
City of Rennsa.  
The first specimen was discovered in llenrs, the i0 March ioo.> By M. " "dn Houlbertnear stream Blosne in front of the farm Biailinais. Châillon rolls.

The tuft, from.> At (i whole bulb was torn with his soft: I carried in my garden, where she continued to bloom el to multiply. Donc.pu I follow the evolution of inflorescence that has especially sensitive to i Boreau to characterize this species.

The Catalonia Mr. Picquenard (LSI) 7) does not mention it, if I mistake not, he even cites no Muscari.

The C. catalogue of MM. Saint fiat cl Demarquet does not mention it either.

The Flora of COnest Lfovl (. V edition) reports Wuscari Lelievrii in the Lower Charente inel Loire. Inférieure, including Park Calissonnicrc (/ c Pallel) and The Hague. Fouassière. These are. I think so far the localities Brittany (:>) those nearest to us.

Muscari Lelievrii was found for the first time in ISV "> in \ njou. Around Scgré by the Abbe Lelièvre. Professor at the College of Combrée. Boreau, who appointed him, described him in the same year Bulletin of the Industrial Society.

'Leucophorum' (botryoides) - an old listed name.

'M.H. Hogg' - unusual spike for a dense, conical to in dark greysih-blue, the base of the spike in larger, open, less dense bells of light blue, the top and bottom contrasting both in density (shape) and color.

'Major' (macrocarpum, formerly moschatum) - a clone with larger flowers and "more strongly perfumed".

'Majus' (botryoides) - old listed name, presumably a larger variant.

'Minor' (macrocarpum, formerly moschatum) - a smaller variant.

'Minor' (neglectum or racemosum) - smaller, more dwarf selection. A very old name.

'Mirum' - a listed name.

~~garuen.~~

**Hyacinth, Monstrous—*Muscari monstrosum*—does not deserve the honour of a specific name, being sterile, and only capable of propagation by offsets. Instead of a spike of flowers, it puts forth something like a frizzled wig in disorder, of a dull rosy-purple tint. Void of all symmetry and purpose, it can find favour with few but lovers of abortions and curiosities.**

'Monstrosum' has been a favorite over the years, many by florists who use it for special arrangements and lovers of curious bulbs. Edmund Saul Dixon in his 1856 The Kitchen and Flower Garden is far less kind about it's merits.

'Monstrosum' (comosum) - see under 'Plumosum' below for differences and the plate by Edward Step. This plant is likely the same as Hyacinthus montrosus of Linnaeus and Muscari monstrosum of Miller.

'Mount Hood' (aucheri or perhaps a hybrid of it) - 8 inches, rich royal blue with the top of each spike a contrasting light blue, nice bicolor look.

'Mountain Lady' (5/12) - spikes very floriferous, upper flowers much reduced (almost as if clipped) in white tinged green, lower

flowers conspicuously larger and more spreading, medium blue with whitish margins. A very distinct floral form and bicolor from de Ruyter.

'Multiflorum' (neglectum) - old nursery name, presumably more flowers?

'Ocean Magic' (aucheri) - 8 inches, light blue margined white, very pretty color combo. Spike is very wide and very open. This is one of the best light blues in my opinion.

var. pallens (botryoides) - flowers lighter blue not species typical. It is not the white-flowered species *M. pallens*.

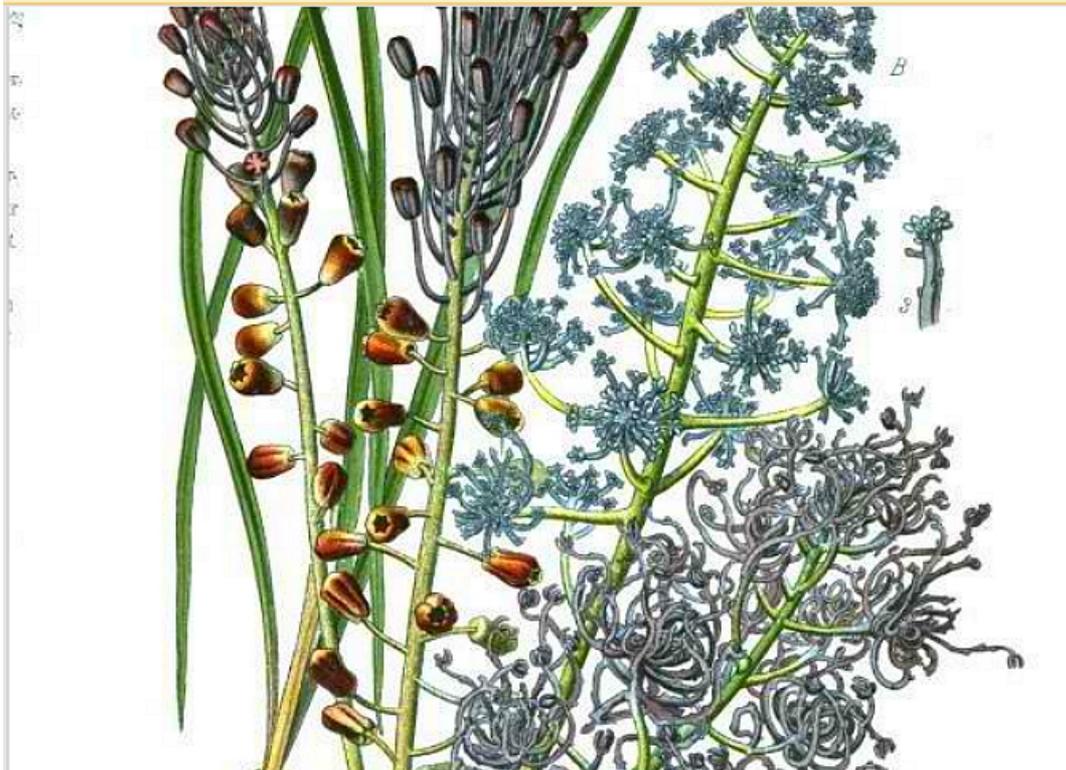
'Pallidum' (botryoides) - flowers a paler shade of blue. Same as var. pallens hort.?

'Pallidum Grandiflorum' (botryoides) - an old name listed by Bailey in his Cyclopaedia but not described.

'Peppermint' - 6 inches, pastel very light blue becomes white, some spikes are mostly white with pastel blue marking and zones, each tip white. It can be striped but there is no pink or red here.

'Pinard' (comosum or *M. pinardii*) - 15-25cm, 25 tufted violet-blue sterile flowers, 15-25 fertile ones in tannish-gray. Found in Cilician Taurus region of S. Turkey 1925 and offered by Van Tubergen. Odyssey Bulbs say "in effect, this is a scaled-down *M. dionysicum*"

'Pink Sunrise' (5/12) - 3-4 in. tall, flowers a mix of pink shades, effectively light pink overall.





A plate from Edward Step's *Favourite Flowers of Garden and Greenhouse* of 1897. *M. comosum* is on the left while the middle shows 'Monstrosum' and the right 'Plumosum'. This is a valuable historical reference on how these two cultivars differed in early years as they are confused today. Many other references refer to 'Plumosum' as a variety or variant from 'Montrosium'.

'Plumosum' ('Monstrosum' in part, not true cultivar)(*comosum*) - 18cm, fluffy purple heads of much beauty. A classic. May be regarded as a botanical var. *plumosum*, denoting a double form in general. It has been cultivated since 1612 and is part of the very old name *M. plumosum* dating perhaps the Parkinson and Gerard. *Hyacinthus plumosus* is one of it's earliest names.

'Rimshot' (*armeniicum*) - a many-flowered raceme in clear blue, base flowers darker, distinct white rim. Leaves wide. Selected by Martin Phillip.





'Saffier'. A glowing blue shade of the finest quality.

'Saffier' (*armeniacum*) - 25cm, taller than most in the species, rich and darker blue in tall spikes, green tints, very long show. RHS AGM 2003.

'Sky Blue' (*M. neglectum* x *M. pallens*?) - 18m, sky blue with pink tints as they fade, later almost white. Collected near Nalchik in the N. Caucasus 1969.

'Sky Magic' - light blue.

'Siberian Tiger' (5/12) - flowers mostly white on a large, floriferous head, some plants have a faint lavender tint.

'Snowwhite' - a listed name from Holland, surely a white cultivar!

'Superstar' (*botryoides*) - 5 inches, shorter, mix of light blue tops, dark blue in middle, and lighter blue again at the base, the white tips giving much interest. Nice scent.

'Touch of Snow' (5/12) - floral spike large to 5cm, flowers light blue with a distinct paler whitish-blue to near white base, a very subtle and refined bicolor. Sweet scent.

'Tubergenianum' (*aucheri* or as *M. tubergenianum*) - 20cm, light sky blue, darker blue at spike base, very wide leaf, very few flowers by modern hybrid standards. Related to *M. aucheri* from N. Iran. The RHS currently use this cultivar placement.

VALERIE FINNIS® (*armeniacum*) - 12cm, light powder blue tinged green near the middle of the spike, sterile.

'Vanadzor' (*armeniacum*) - a listed name from Holland c. 2008.

'White Beauty' (*M. neglectum* x *M. pallens*) - 6 inches, white tinged pink.

'White Magic' (*aucheri*) - 18cm, clear white

'White-Rose Beauty' (5/12) - flowers pure white, becoming pinkish at the inflor. base, upper mostly white. OrL collected by A. Verins of Latvia in the N. Caucasus, Kabardino-Balkaria per <http://www.augisbulbs.com>

# NODgeo

bulbs, tubers, corms,  
and other geophytes

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## ZEPHYRANTHES

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Zephyranthes - Resources

Tony Avent's Plant Delights Rain-lilies Study Album (a wonderful reference of images, including new, rare material, exclusive taxa, including the genus Habranthus, and they offer much of this material)

<http://gallery.plantdelights.com/Rain-Lilies>

web: [www.geocities.com/fadjar\\_z/Fadjar/fadjar2.htm](http://www.geocities.com/fadjar_z/Fadjar/fadjar2.htm) (a gallery of new, yet unnamed hybrids and good articles)

li: Howard, T.M. 2001. Bulbs for warm climates. University of Texas Press, Austin. (a

wonderful modern book with loads of pictures and an excellent discussion of this li: genus. Mr. Howard has produced many of the best hybrids. This work is highly recommended. It's easily in my top 10 of bulb books and since there are about 752 now... LCH)

Zephyranthes 'Ajax' (*Z. candida* x *Z. citrina*)

ha: leaves more erect than many hybrids  
fc: yellow becoming "straw" colored. Stamens large, orange-yellow and showy at times.  
fq: floriferous, making it very popular  
id: Thad Howard (2001) states it is something like *Z. reginae* but leaves are more upright.

Zephyranthes 'Alamo'

fc: dark pink flushed yellow

Zephyranthes 'Apricot Queen' (*Z. pulchella* x ?)





fc: very light apricot orange, on close inspection yellow tinged pink when in bud. Green throat.

fd: tepals wide-flaring for open look

ch: 8

so: Odyssey Bulbs

Zephyranthes 'Aquarius'

fc: whitish, informal shape, creamy yellow center,

fc: essential white centered gold from a distance.

Zephyranthes atamasco [narrow leaf form]

lw: blades narrower than species typical in gardens

Zephyranthes 'Bali Beauty' (8/6)

ht: 6 in.

fc: yellow tinged dark orangish-pink on margins, pinkish veins

fd: 3 in. - large for this genus

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid (FM #76)

ch: USDA 7b

so: Plant Delights (2006 Fall Sales Catalog: 32, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Bangkok Yellow'



fc: tepals light creamy-yellow, throat darker greenish-yellow and adding to depth fo color, stamens rich golden-yellow

Zephyranthes 'Big Dude' (1/02)





Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005. A good clone with very wide leaves and tepals.

ha: multiplies quickly

ht: 6 in.

ch: 7

fc: white tipped pink near the tips, particularly in the center of the apex. Plants we have seen are blush or near white.

ft: tepals wide, overlapping slightly near the base

fd: 4 in.

lw: 5-8mm wide - much wider than some

or: Plant Delights Nursery, Raleigh NC USA selected from 'Labuffarosa'

so: Plant Delights (Spring 2002 Catalog: 107, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Big Shot' (Z. traubii x ?)

fc: creamy yellow, often blushed pink

fd: 5 in. wide - larger than most hybrids

so: Odyssey Bulbs

Zephyranthes 'Bombay'

fc: white

## Zephyranthes candida



### Zephyranthes candida 'Major'

ha upright, vigorous, multiplying well

fc: white

fd: larger than species typical

or: selected by Harry Leuzinger

so: [Rareplants.co.uk](http://Rareplants.co.uk)

Zephyranthes 'Capricorn'

ha: productive, thus commercially more viable

fq: very floriferous

fc: orange-red

or: T.M. Howard

ns: a parent of 'Prairie Sunset'. It has been confused with the 'Sunset' strain.

Zephyranthes 'Carmen Jones'

ns: a listed name with RHS PLANT FINDER 2001

Zephyranthes 'Confection' (2/6)

ht: 8 in. tall

fc: tepals pink in upper half, white at base and center

ft: tepals large, drooping down and hanging down below the center

or: Yucca Do Nursery, selected from 'Labuffarosa'

ch: USDA 7

so: Plant Delights (2006 Spring Sales Catalog: 107, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Cookie Cutter Moon' (11/3)

ht: 8 in. tall x 5 in. wide

fc: pure white

or, so: Yucca Do Nursery found in Tamaulipas, Mexico in an area with mixed species.

Introduced c. 2003

Zephyranthes 'Copper Mine' (8/6)

ht: 6 in. tall

fc: buds golden tinged pink on the reverse, opening rich coppery-orange (RHS 167C), appearing a strong golden-yellow from a distance

fd: 2.0 in. on 6.0 flower stalks

ch: USDA 7b

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid (FM #12)

so: Plant Delights (2006 Fall Sales Catalog: 32, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Drummond' = Z. drummondii  
?

ht: 12 in.

fc: white

ns: may be the same as the species?

Zephyranthes drummondii 'Fedora' (10/7)

ht: 8 in. tall

lc: glaucous bluish-green

fc: pure white

ff: highly scented

fd: to 1.0 wide

ft: nocturnal blooming

bt: late Spril to early May, reblooming in late August (Raleigh NC USA)

or: Tony Avent coll. at Sierra Chiquita Mts., Mexico at 3500 ft. in 1994

so: www.plantdelights.com (2007 Fall Sales Catalog: 27, with color photo), offered as

so: vegetative divisions of their original bulb

Zephyranthes 'El Cielo'



ha: upright foliage

fc: light to medium pink, anthers light orange

ft: "windmill type effect" - narrow and acute tepals

lc: dark green

so: Yucca Do Nursery

Zephyranthes x ruthiae 'Ellen Korsakoff' (Z. rosea x Z. citrina)

fc: "peachy gold"

Zephyranthes 'Fadjar's Pink'

fc: pink

Zephyranthes 'Fireball'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Grace Primo'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Grandjax' (Z. grandiflora x Z. 'Ajax')



click





Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005.

- ht: 8 in.  
fc: light pink with a green eye. Anthers are large and orange-yellow. Often has raised striations in the tepals which give some whiter lines.  
ft: tepals wider than some other clones, overlapping at the base.  
or: Ray Flagg as hybrid of parentage stated above.  
prop: sterile, so no unwanted inferior seedlings can appear  
ch: 7  
so: Yucca Do Nursery  
so: Plant Delights

Zephyranthes 'Jacula Crimson'

fc: presumed to be red or near red.

Zephyranthes 'Java' (8/6)

ht: 6 in.

fc: tepals brownish-orange over 80% of the surface, throat as bright yellow with some greenish tints - a new and strong color breakthrough

fd: 2.5 in.

bt: early among hybrids

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid (FM #90)

ch: USDA 7b

so: Plant Delights (2006 Fall Sales Catalog: 33, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'JoAnn Trial' (1/03)





Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005.

ht: 8 in.

fc: bright pink, whitish between veins, fading to white veined in pink. Best color on established plants.

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid as *Z. grandiflora* x ?

so: Plant Delights (Spring 2003 Catalog: 107, with color photo)

*Zephyranthes* 'Itsy Bitsy' (9/5)



Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005. Tiny, short plant with Ophiopogon-like foliage and tiny white star of exceptional quality.

ht: 3 in. - one of the shortest one's known

fc: white

ft: tepals narrow, giving a star-like effect to the flowers

or: Yucca Do Nursery as selection of 'Labuffarosa', a normally pink clone

so: Plant Delights (Fall Sales Catalog 2005: 33, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Kitty Clint'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Labuffarosa' ('La Buffa Rosa',  
'Labuffarosea')

fc: pink with darker pink pink margins, sometimes blush pink in seedlings - it is often seed grown. The center

fc: is always whiter, contrasting very nicely in the darker pink variants. 'Big Dude' is a pink-tipped selection of it.

fd: larger than most hybrids, 2-4 in.

ff: highly scented

lc: glossy green

or: found in Tamaulipas, Mexico at 4000 ft. by John Fairey c. 1990

in: Yucca Do Nursery

ns: species affinity is not known. The Latinized variant of the name ending in -rosea is not usable in post-1959 times.

so: Rareplants.co.uk

so: Cotswold Garden Flowers

so: Yucca Do Nursery

Zephyranthes 'Libra' (Z. lindleyana x Z. 'Ruth Page')

fc: rose-pink

bt: earlier than some pinks, and with long bloom period

lw: wide, flat blades

prop: produces apomictic seed

or: T.M. Howard

Zephyranthes 'Lily Pies' (2/6)

ht: 5 in. tall

ha: clump-forming

lc: dark green

fc: tepals white with dark pink tips in the center of upper third of the tepals

ft: wide, overlapping elliptic-ovate tepals

or: Yucca Do Nursery, selected from 'Lubuffarosa'

so: Plant Delights (2006 Spring Sales Catalog: 108, with color photo)

Zephyranthes lindleyana 'Horsetail Falls'

ht: 10 in.

fc: pink

fd: 3 in.

lc: grey-green

ch: 8

so: Coastal Garden Nursery

Zephyranthes macrosiphon



## Zephyranthes macrosiphon

**Pink Rain Lily**  
Sun to Part Sun / Zone 7b-10, at least  
10" tall / Origin: Mexico



This Mexican species is quite similar to *Z. grandiflora* except that the flower is slightly smaller (only 2-3" compared to 3-4" for *Z. grandiflora* and the stigma is shorter than the anthers). The short, flat, green foliage is hardly noticed until summer, when the clumps pop forth with white flowers. A mass of these is an absolute stunner in the garden. be sure to keep it moist even boggy conditions work great!

\$11.00



Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005.

fc: medium pink

Zephyranthes 'Mary' (9/5)

nsp, in: listed name in the 2004-2005 RHS PLANT FINDER as "new" for Monocot Nursery, Somerset.

Zephyranthes microsiphon 'Hidalgo'

fc: rose-pink  
so: Yucca Do Nursery

Zephyranthes 'Moulin Rouge' (8/6)

ht: 6 in.  
fc: very richly pigmented reddish-rose, throat much paler yellowish-cream  
fd: 2.5 in.  
ft: 8 tepals - not the normal 6, thus a semi-double but looking single with two extras thrown in  
or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid (FM #82), the first commercial semi-double, named clone.  
ch: USDA 7b  
so: Plant Delights (2006 Fall Sales Catalog: 33, with color photo)

Zephyranthes x flaggii 'Panama Pink' (Z.  
rosea x Z. albiella)

fc: pink  
or: Panama (of course)

Zephyranthes 'Panama Yellow'

fc: yellow

Zephyranthes 'Paul Niemi' (1/03)

ht: 12 in.  
fc: "peachy pink, each with a bright yellow center"  
ft: goblet-shaped corolla

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid as *Z. grandiflora* x *Z. citrina*  
so: Plant Delights (Spring 2003 Catalog: 107, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Pink Panther' (9/5)

ht: 10 in.

fc: tepals solid medium pink, slightly paler or whitish margins, white throat

ft: tepals very wide, ovate to oval, overlapping

or: Plant Delights Nursery as seedling selection from 'Labuffarosa' - "this is the seedling that consistently made visitors drool".

so: Plant Delights (Fall Sales Catalog 2005: 33, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Prairie Sunset' ('Capricorn x  
*Z. candida*)

ha: densely tufted foliage in season.

fc: light apricot to apricot-yellow becoming light pink, sometimes more salmon pink than true pink

so: Odyssey Bulbs

Zephyranthes primulina



Zephyranthes 'Rainbow' Hybrids

fc: various

prop: a popular strain, grown from seed

*Zephyranthes reginae* 'Valles Yellow' ('Valle's Yellow Form'  
illegitimate)



fc: tepals very light yellow, richer than a cream however. Stamens rich golden and contrasting.

id: this name has been referred back to the species but I know of a darker variant of it, so this clonal name is most useful.

Zephyranthes x ruthiae 'Ruth Page' (Z. rosea  
x Z. cirtrina)

ht: 4 in

fc: dark pink, faintly striped dark pink, margins sometimes thinnly white

fd: 2.0 in.

or: Thad Howard as hybrid

ch: 8

so: Plant Delights

Zephyranthes 'San Antoine'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'South Pacific' (8/6)

ht: 6 in.

fc: tepals rich pink, darker toward the margins, nicely textured with ridged veins, throat yellow-cream and slightly star-shaped (center of each tepal only), stamens golden-yellow.

fc: Tony Avent describes it as "almost bicolor effect".

fd: 2.5 in.

or: Fadjar Marta, Indonesia as hybrid (FM #9)

ch: USDA 7b

so: Plant Delights (2006 Fall Sales Catalog: 33, with color photo)

Zephyranthes 'Starforst'

fc: light lilac-rose

Zephyranthes 'Sunburst'

ns: a listed name.

Zephyranthes 'Sunset' strain





Plant Delights Nursery. September 18, 2005.

ht: 10 in.

fc: light orangish-pink to peachy-cream striped pink with chartreuse eyezone. Outer parts of tepals marked rose-purple (RHS 70B)

prop: very uniform from seed in most cases

ch: 7

so: Plant Delights

(Zephyranthes x Cooperia) x Cooperanthes  
'T.M. Hybrids'

or: T.M. Howard as hybrids of various species c. 1960

Zephyranthes 'Texas'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Tenexico Apricot'

fc: light apricot becoming light pink the 2nd day

Zephyranthes 'Tention' (10/9)



A stunning, wide-petalled cultivar in lovely rose shades on clean white. Raulston Arboretum 2009.

Zephyranthes 'Tippy'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Twinkle'

ns: a listed name

Zephyranthes 'Valles Yellow' = *Z. reginae*  
'Valles Yellow'